



POLYWILL ADDITIVES
– Dr. Wei Liu

- 01 Company Introduction
- 02 Additives for Architecture Coating
- 03 Additives for Solvent-borne Industrial Coating
- 04 Additives for Solvent-borne Floor Coating

CTO

- Doctor of the **Chinese Academy of Science**
- Ex-Asian Pacific core R&D Director of **Valspar**
- Ex-Chief Scientist of **Dow Chemical** (Coating Dept.)
- **30+** patents

General Manager

- Ex-Greater China Business Director of **Dow Chemical** (Coating dept.)
- Ex-General manager of joint venture of **Dow & Sinopec**
- Board member of **LOGOS Packaging Co. Ltd**

R&D+ Tech. Service

- Doctor of University of Pennsylvania, Imperial College London and etc.
- R&D Director of **Solvay China**
- R&D Manager from **AkzoNobel** (Coating Dept.)
- R&D Manager from **Kansai Paint**

Manufacture & Supply Chain

- Plant manager of **Dow Chemical Shanghai** (Coating Dept.)
- Ex-process director of **Axalta** (Coating Dept.)
- Ex-Logistics Manager of **Rohm and Haas**

- ◆ Headquartered in Shanghai
- ◆ with over 2,000m² of R&D center



Analytical Lab



Synthesis Lab



Application Lab

- ◆ Two manufacturing plants based in East China and North China.
- ◆ Both equipped with application lab
- ◆ High-Standard Manufacturing Systems



DCS Control System



Advanced Manufacturing Equipment



Supply Chain Management



Agilent GPC System



Agilent GC/MS System



Thermo-Scientific IR



Minor Water
Content Analyzer



Spectrophotometer



Brookhaven Nano-Particle
Size Analyzer



AMETEK Oxygen Permeation
Analyzer



Tensile Strength Analyzer



Precision Balance



Flash Point Tester



Surface Tension Analyzer



MFFT Tester



Heat Seal Analyzer



Centrifugal Machine

Application Laboratory Equipment



Brookfield Viscometer



Stormer Viscometer



ICI Viscometer



Rotary Abraser



X-rite
Colorimeter



Glossmeter



GRACO Airless Spraying



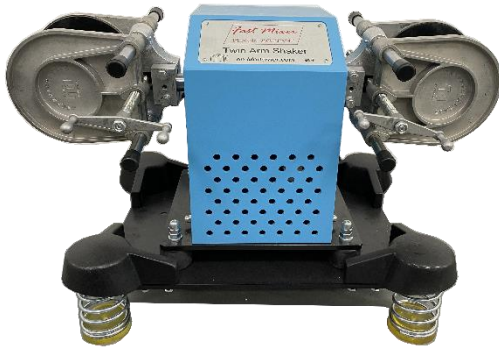
Temperature Cycling Test Device



Salt Spray Resistance Testing Device



Weathering Testing Device

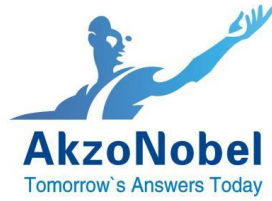


Shaking Dispenser



Scrub Resistance

Our Clients



Architectural paint
& Water-proof



Pigment & Colorant



Wood Paint & Furniture



Metal Protection



Leather & Textile



3C & UV





Dispersants

- Wetting & Dispersing of pigments and fillers



Defoamers

- Foam control,
Eliminate adverse effect from foam



Surface Additives

(Wetting & Leveling)

- Improve the wetting and spreading on metal surfaces
- Improve leveling, gloss and scratch resistance



Rheology Modifier

- Improve production,
storage and application stability



Corrosion & Rust Inhibitors

- Prevent corrosion from moistures
- Improved salt-spray resistance



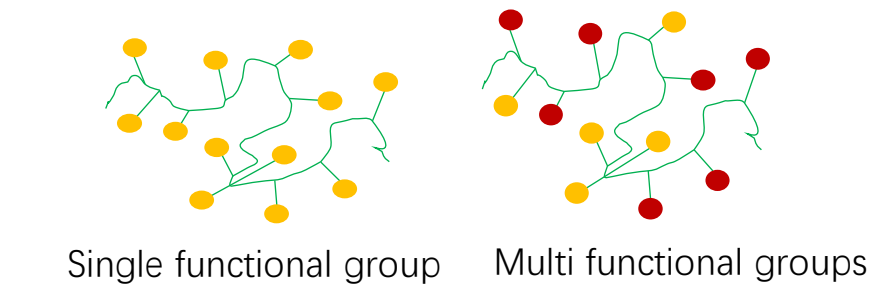
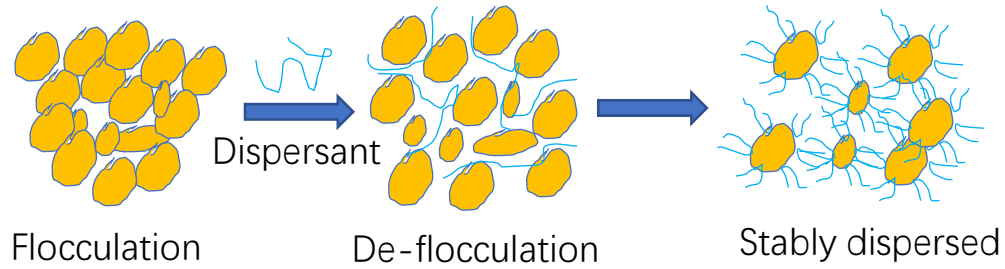
Functional additives

- Adhesion promoters
- Freeze-thaw resistance
- Aluminum orientation control
- Formaldehyde abating agent

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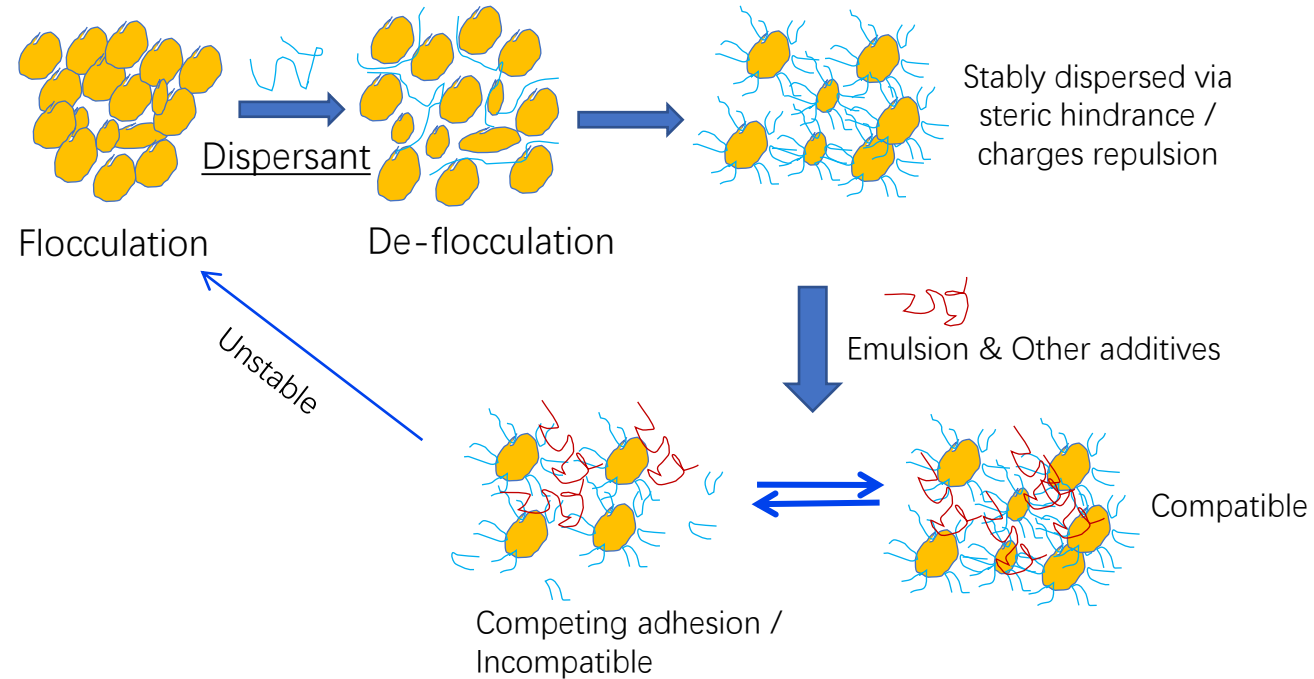
Dispersant

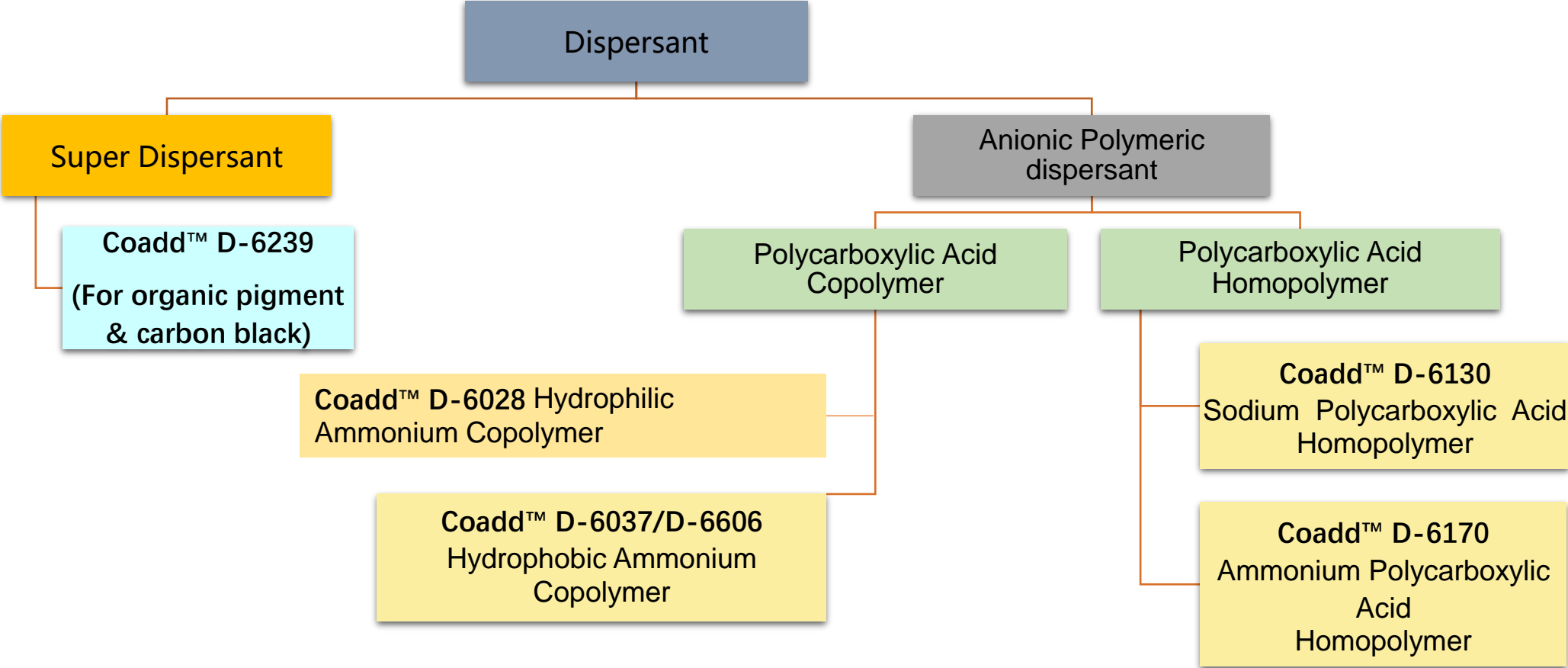
Dispersing of fillers/pigments:



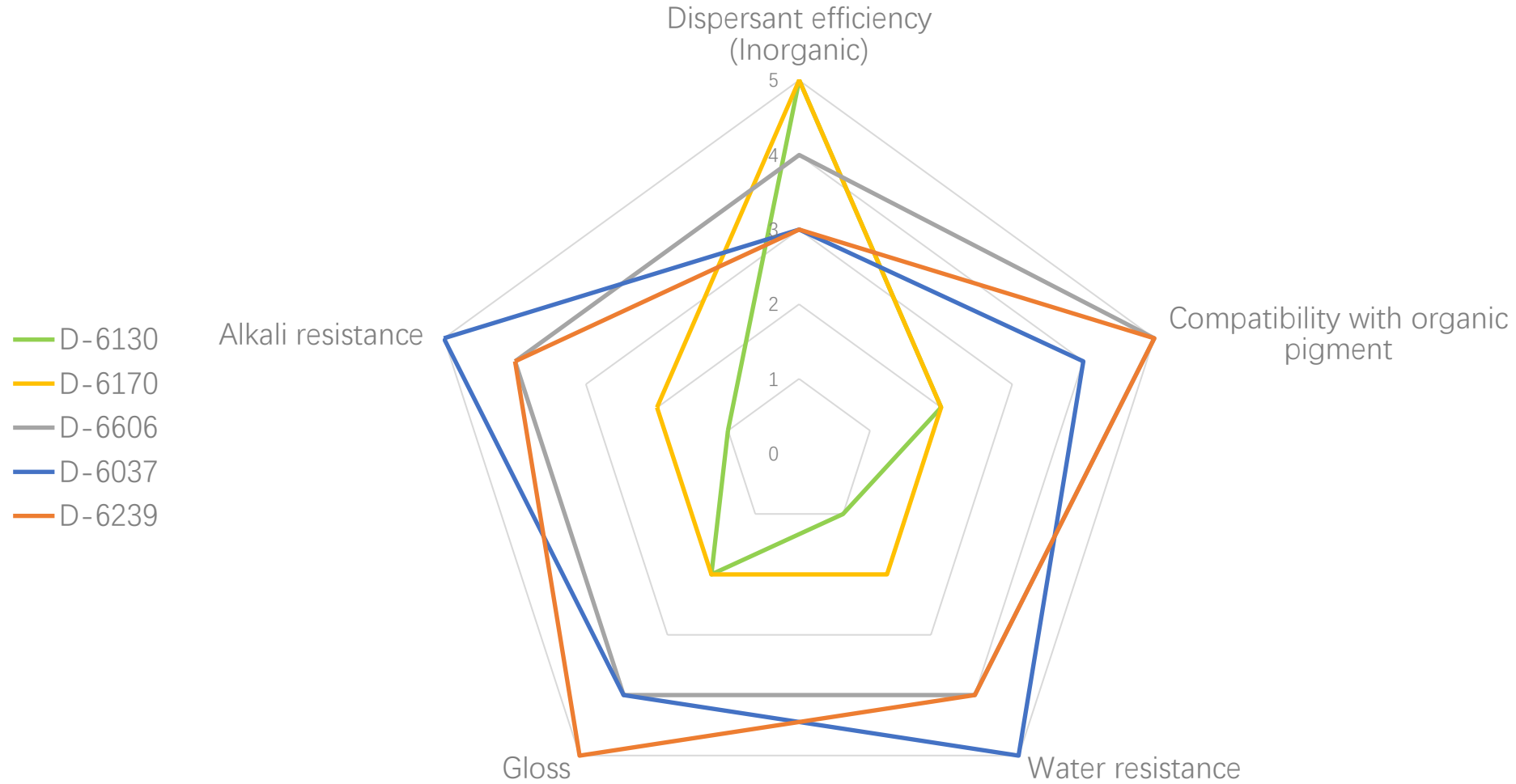
Functional groups: ions, nonionic, chelation group, association group, hydrophobic, hydrophilic

Stabling effect of dispersants in system:

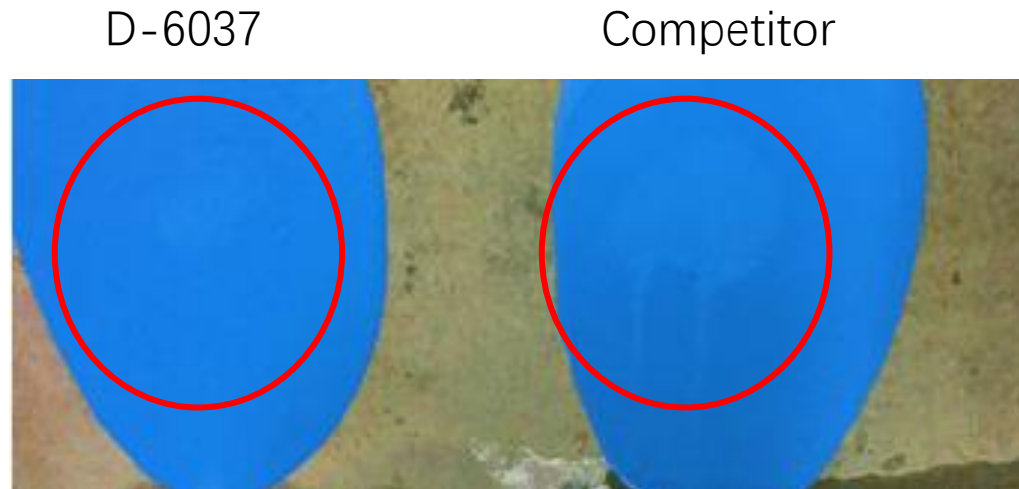




Dispersant – Product Performance

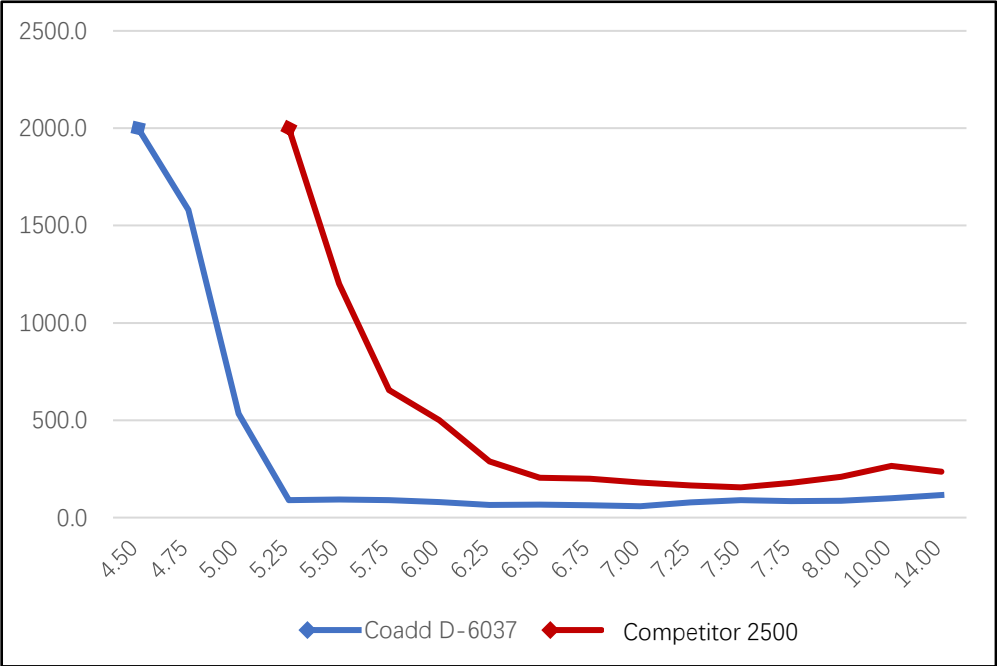


Coadd D-6037 has excellent early stage water resistance and early stage scrub resistance. Also the product has good rain imprint resistance, and high dispersing efficiency and compatibility compared to current market popular product.

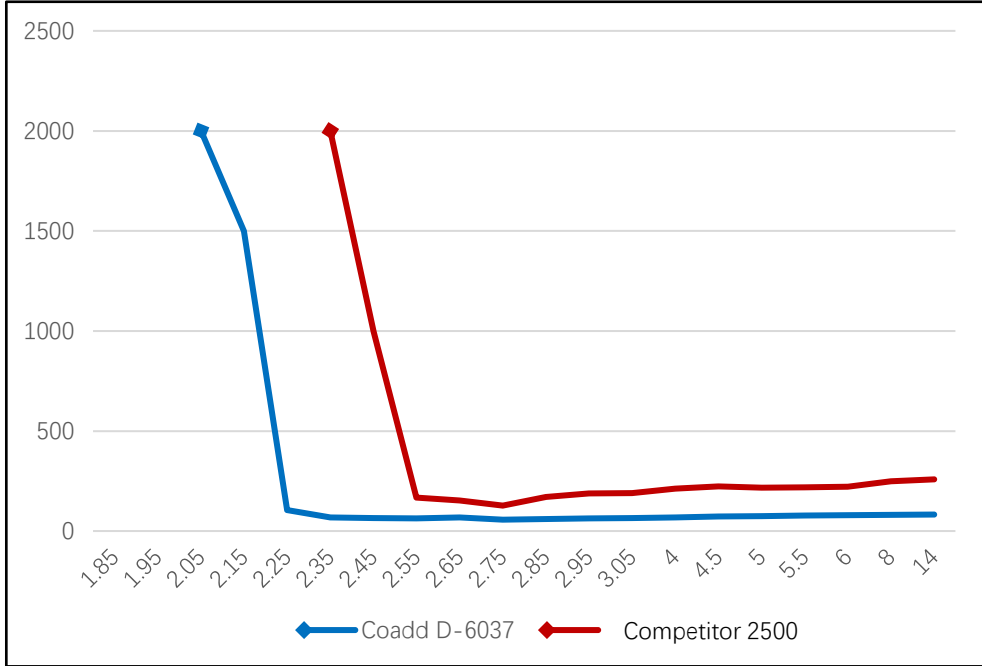


Coadd D-6037 – Provides high dispersing efficiency

TiO₂ Dispersing curve



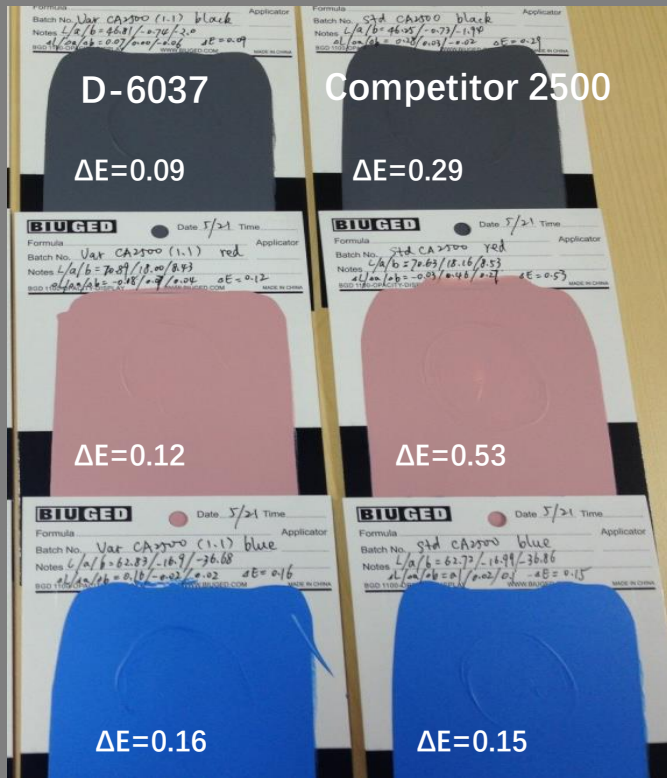
CaCO₃ Dispersing curve



Competitor 2500 is a popular market product similar to **Coadd D-6037**

Conclusion: Dispersing efficiency wise, Coadd D-6037 > Competitor 2500.

Coadd D-6037 & Competitor 2500 - Color Development & Acceptance



Rub-out test straight after let-down



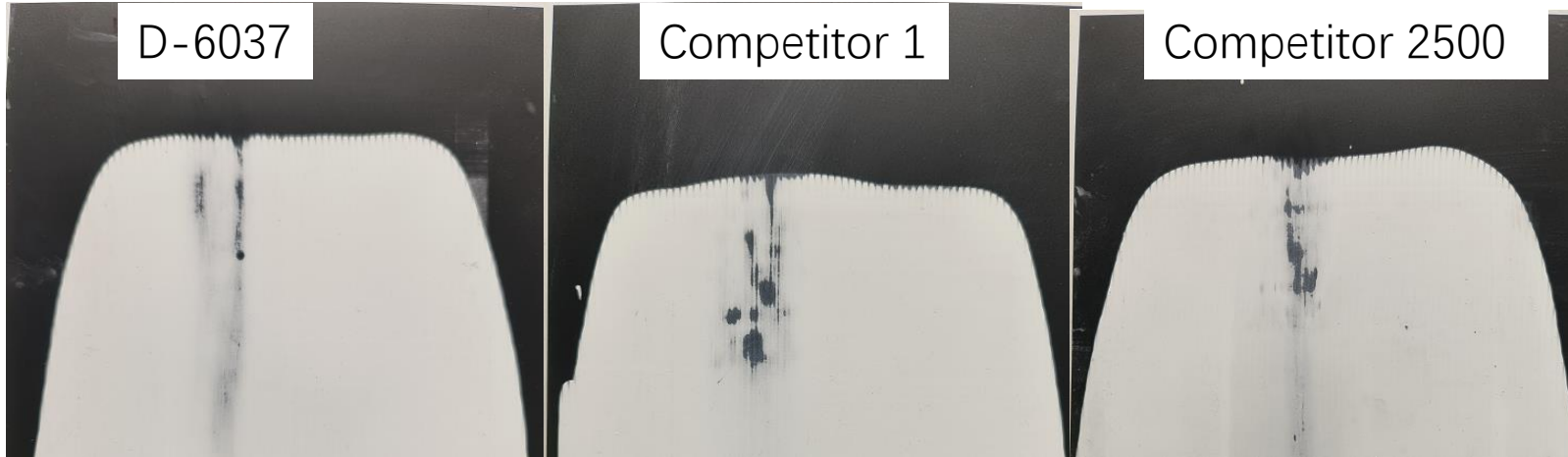
Rub-out test after 30D heat age

Coadd D-6037 has similar performance as Competitor 2500

Conclusion :

Coadd D-6037 has similar color development & acceptance as competitor 2500

Early-stage scrub-resistance



Early-stage water-resistance



From the test result, Coadd D-6037 has good early stage scrub resistance and early stage water-resistance compared with competitor products

Defoamer

Defoamer effects:

Foam inhibiting, foam releasing, foam breaking

Types of defoamers:

Mineral oil, Polysiloxane, Polymers

Mineral oil: DF-6136, DF-6139, DF-6035, DF-6801

Polysiloxane: DF-6022, DF-6602, DF-6050, DF-6633, DF-6821, DF-6860

Polymers: DF-6012, DF-6202

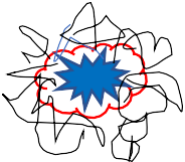
Components in defoamers:



Incompatible co-polymers

Hydrophobic particles

Compatible ingredient



Balanced defoaming performance and compatibility

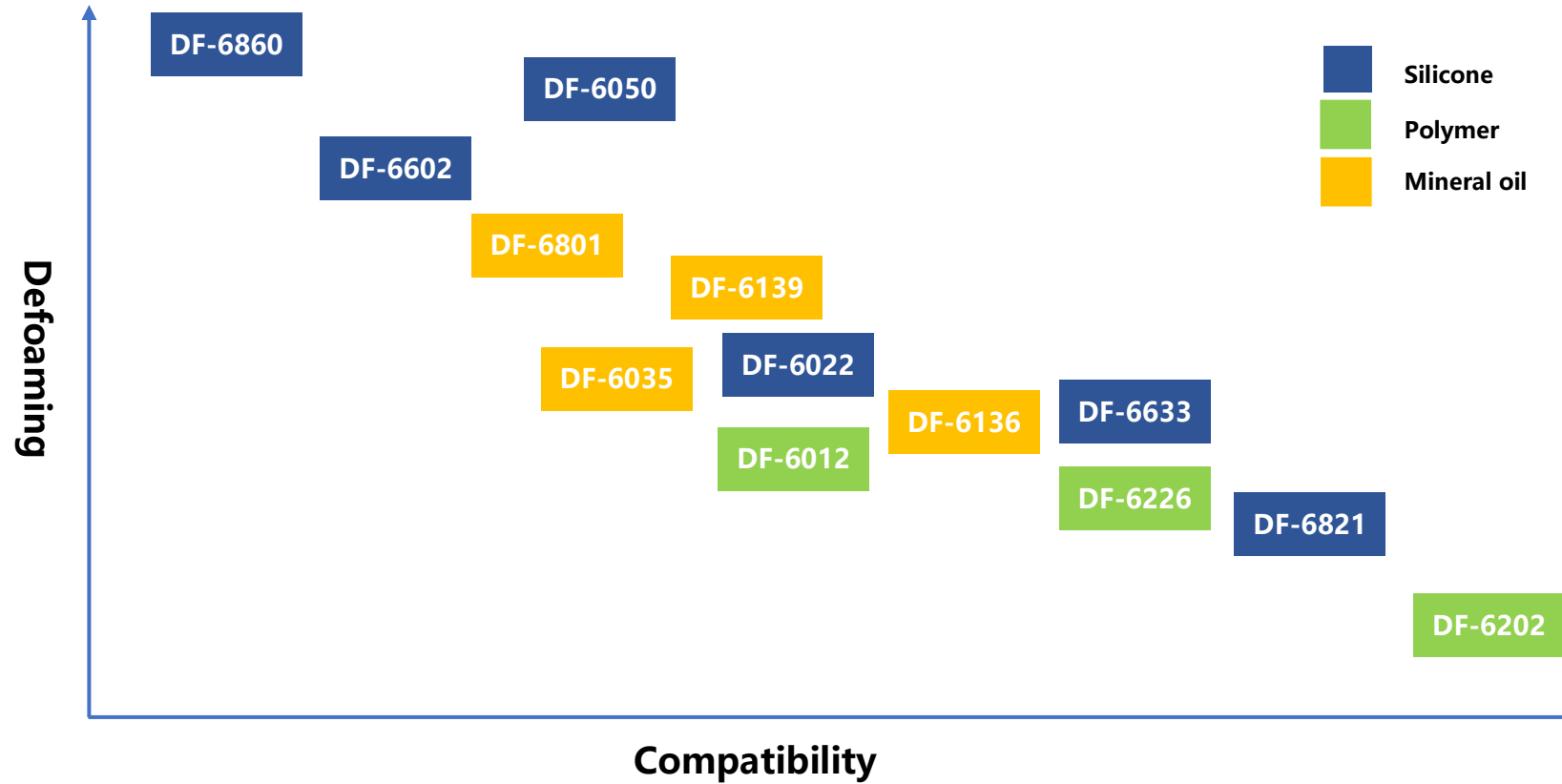


Good compatibility, but bad defoaming performance



Bad compatibility, but good defoaming performance

Defoamer - Comparison



Coadd D-6050 is a dispersion of modified polysiloxane, and is suitable for water-borne architecture, industrial and water-proof coatings. This product is zero VOC, and versatile defoaming agent, has wide range of temperature and pH adaptability, also it is convenient to operate, and has strong dispersibility. It is characterized by its rapid foam-breaking, strong foam inhibition, and excellent performance in micro-foam breaking.

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

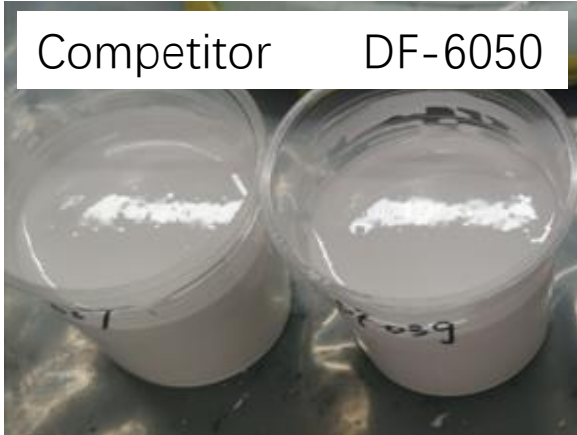
Appearance	White milky liquid
Non-volatile content (150°C, 30mins)	21%
Density (g/ml)	1.0
Viscosity (25°C; mPas)	<5000

The suggested dosage is typically 0.1 – 1.0% based on total formulation.

Optimal dosage levels are determined through series of tests.

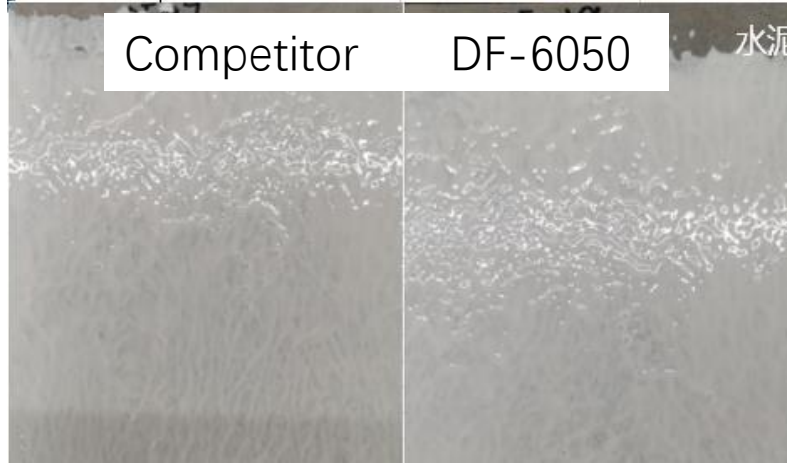
DF-6050 test result

In-can status

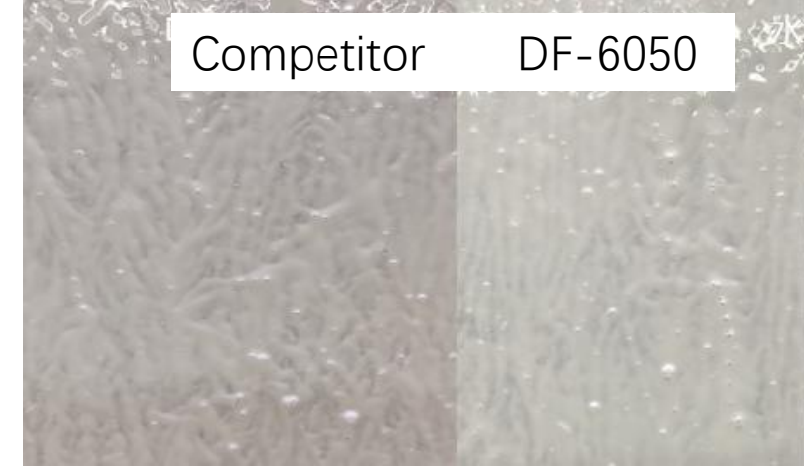


Styrene-Acrylic system

Coating results



Coating results after 14D heat storage

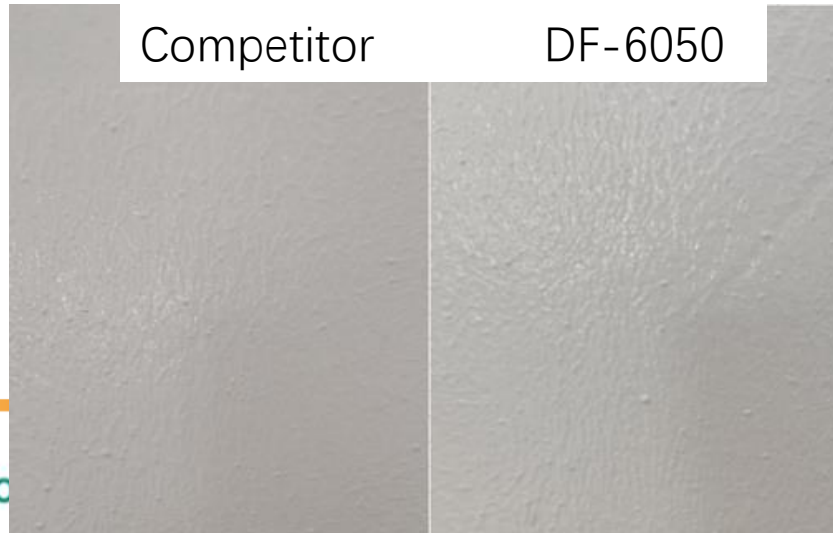


DF-6050 Competitor



VAE system

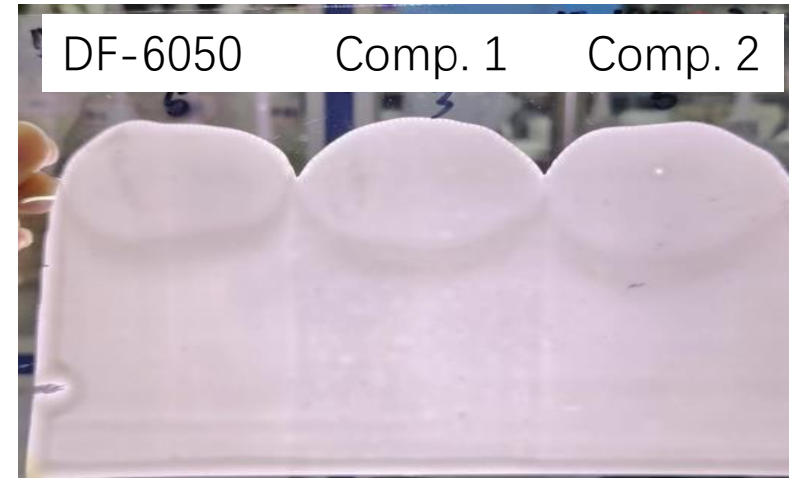
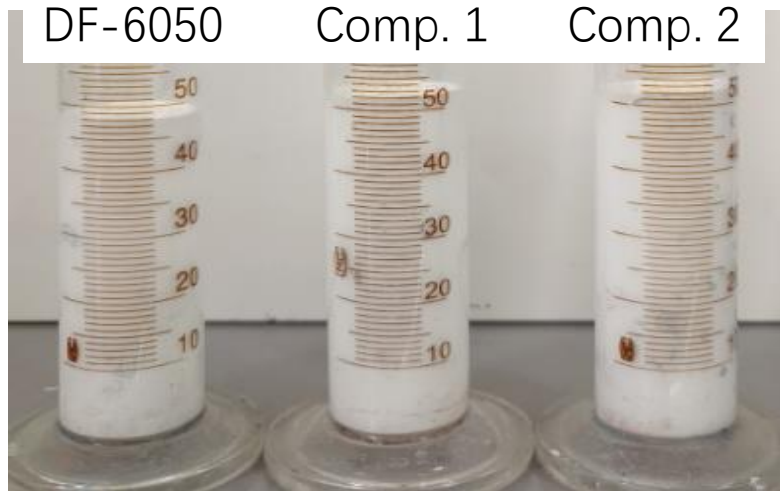
Coating results after 14D heat storage



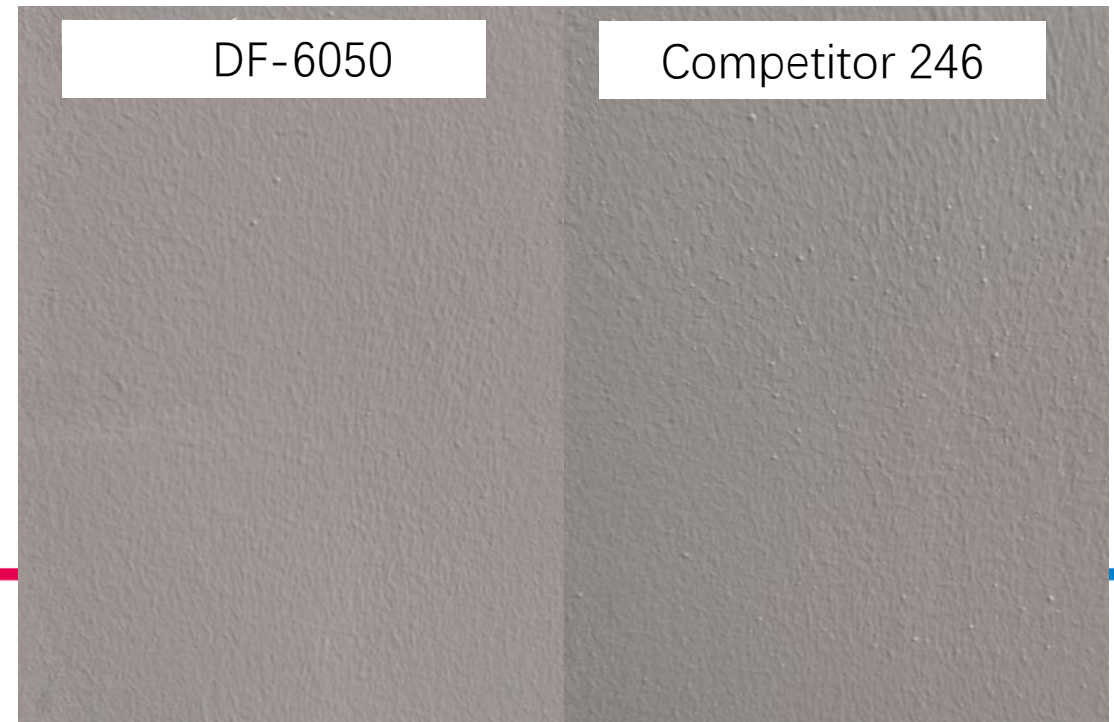
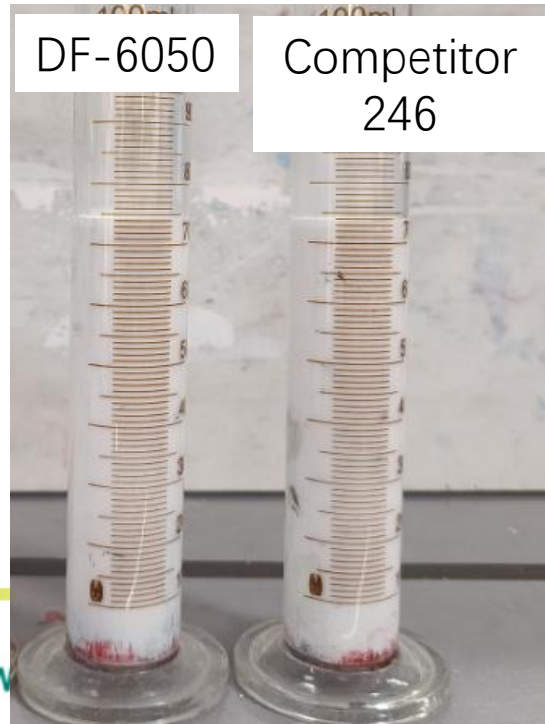
Conclusion: In here we have chosen the best general purpose product on market as competitor. From the test result, it shows that DF-6050 has similar performance compared with competitor product.

DF-6050 – Test result for different PVC

Low PVC system



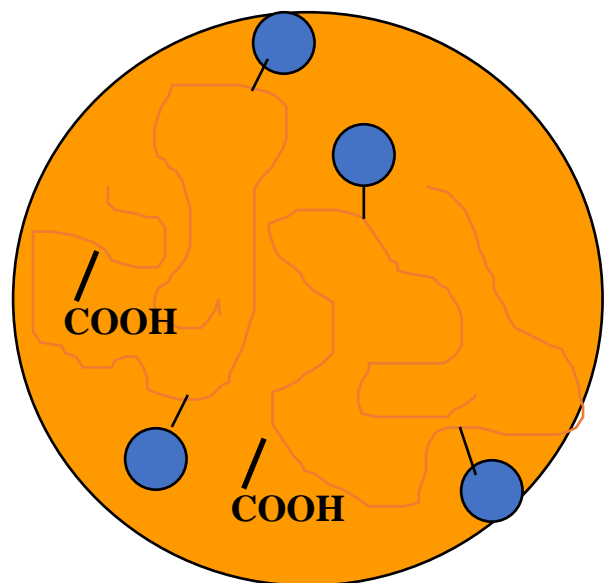
High PVC system



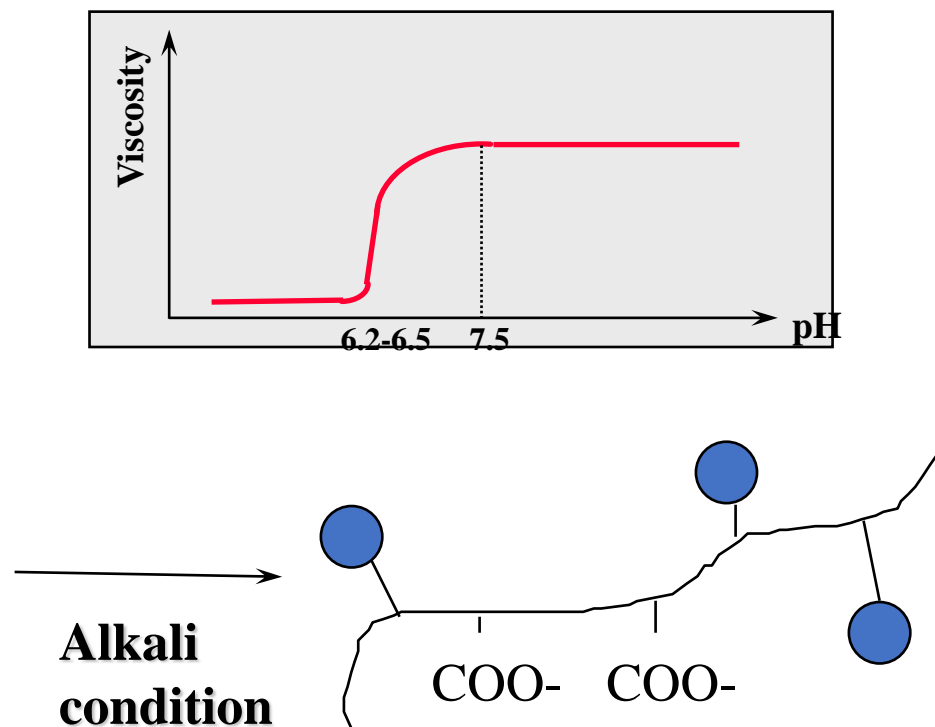
- Better defoaming efficiency in most architecture coating compared with competitor product
- VOC free
- Similar heat storage stability compared with Competitor
- Excellent compatibility
- Universal & cost-efficient product for most systems

Rheology Modifier (Thickener)

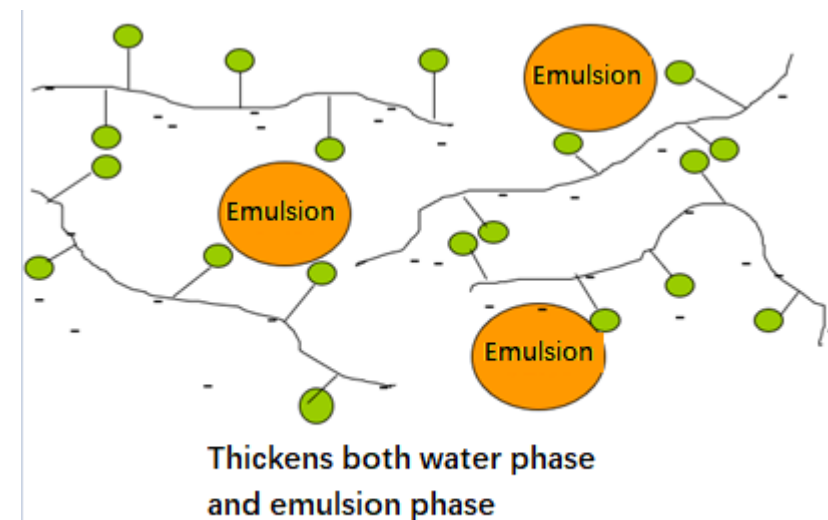
■ HASE thickener structure



pH ~ 3-4

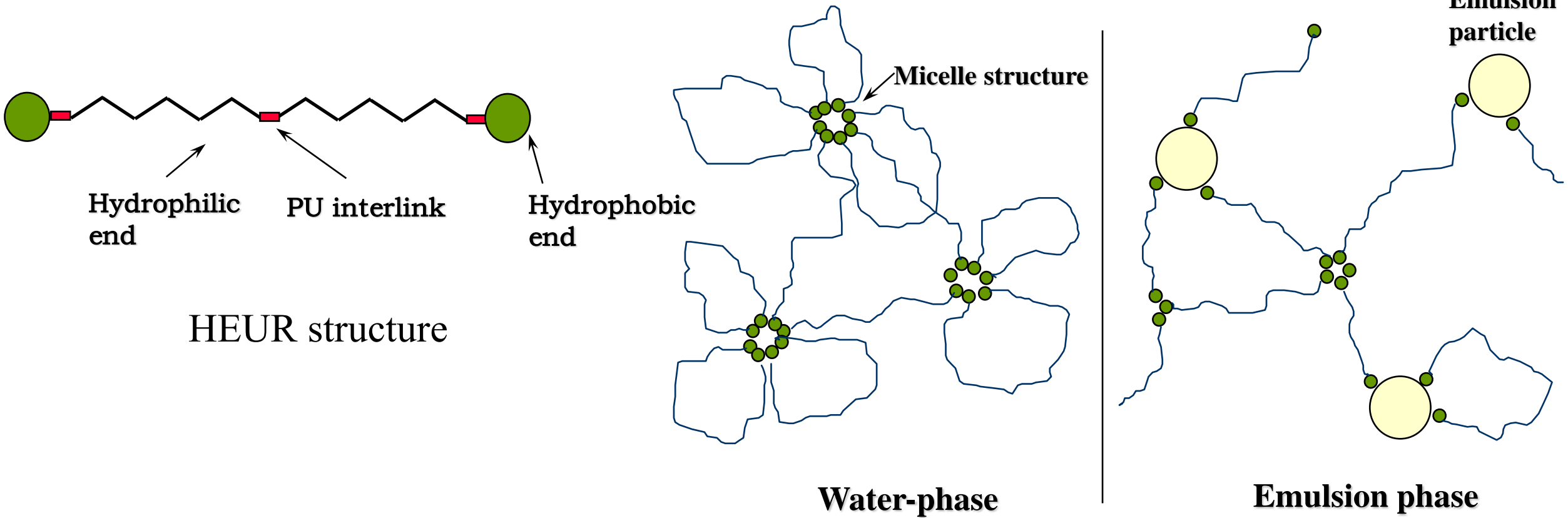


pH ~ 7-10



Thickens both water phase and emulsion phase

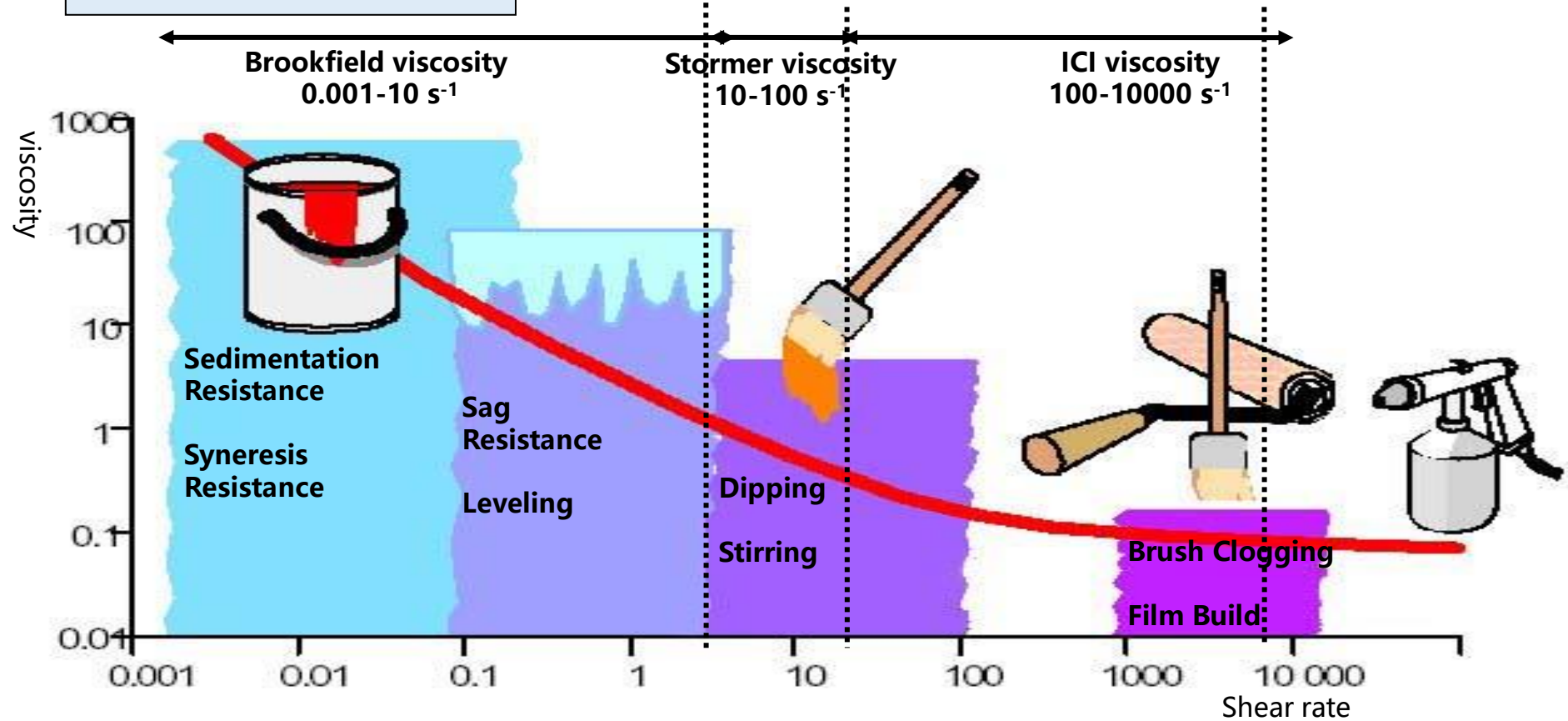
■ HEUR thickener structure

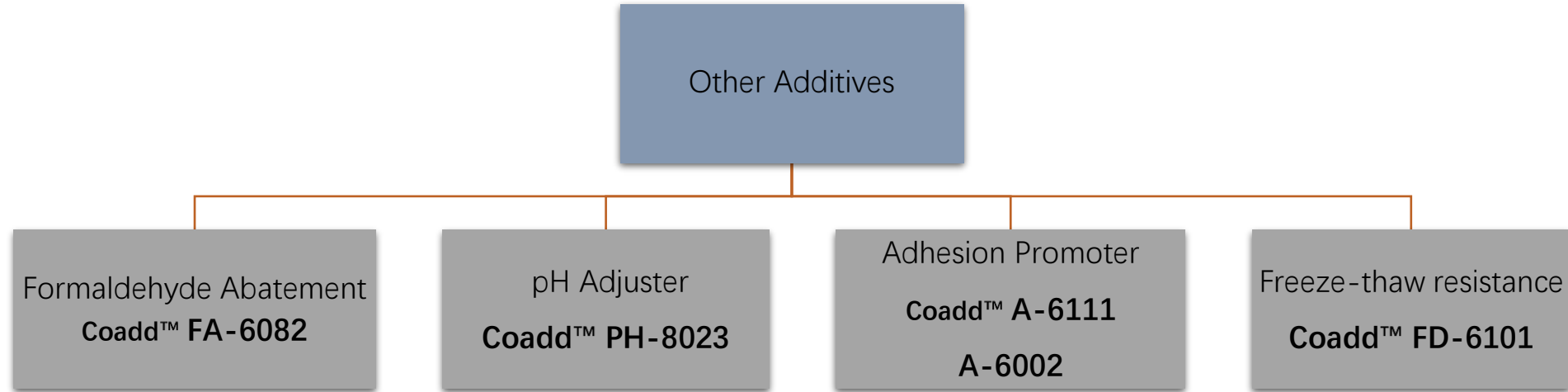


Low Shear Viscosity Thickener
 Coadd™ A-6016/H-6120/ H-6150
 Coadd™ U-6112

Mid-Shear Viscosity Thickener
 Coadd™ H-6350/H-6360
 Coadd™ U-6508

High Shear Viscosity Thickener
 Coadd™ U-6920





Other Additives – Formaldehyde Abatement

Storage stability test

	pH		KU		Hiding power		Appearance	
	No FA-6082	2% FA-6082	No FA-6082	2% FA-6082	No FA-6082	2% FA-6082	No FA-6082	2% FA-6082
Initial	8.46	8.78	90.8	92.8	96.5	96.26	Uniform	Uniform
5 days	8.42	8.13	90.1	92.2	95.15	95.96	Uniform	Uniform
Change	-0.04	-0.65	-0.7	-0.6	-1.35	-0.3		
30 days	8.19	7.83	88.2	90.1	95.07	95.68	Uniform, slight yellow	Uniform, slight yellow
Change	-0.27	-0.95	-2.6	-2.7	-1.43	-0.58		

No VOC, almost no effect on system storage stability

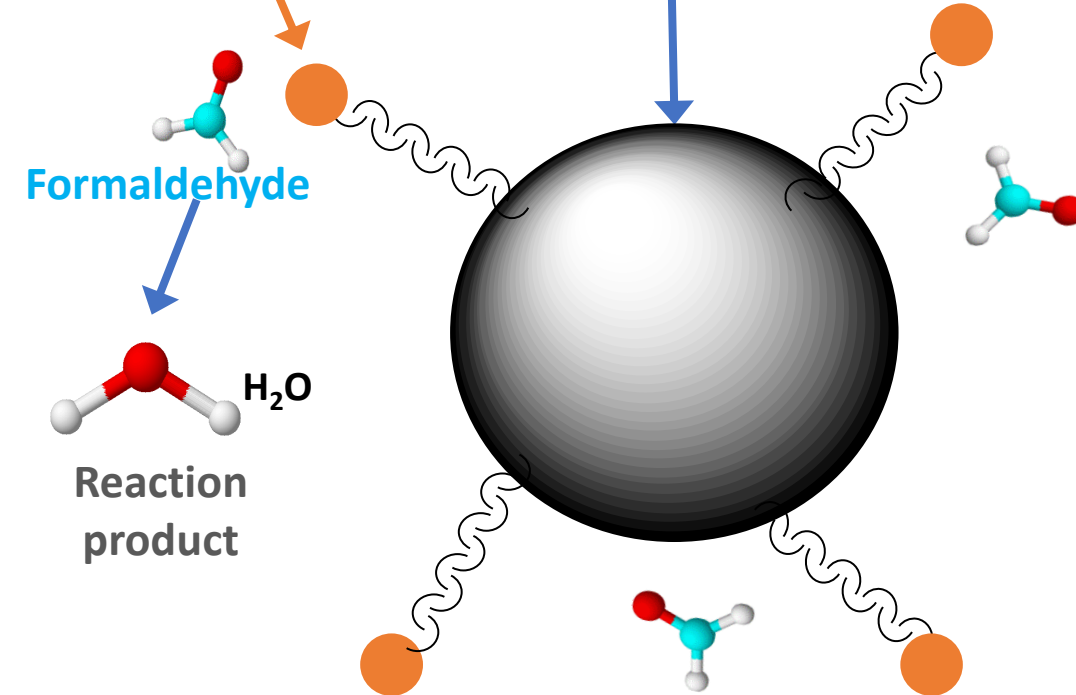
Formaldehyde abating efficiency test

Detail	Formaldehyde reduction	Reduction persistency (1000h)
Blank (No FA-6082)	48%	40%
2% Coadd FA-6082	> 87%	>75%

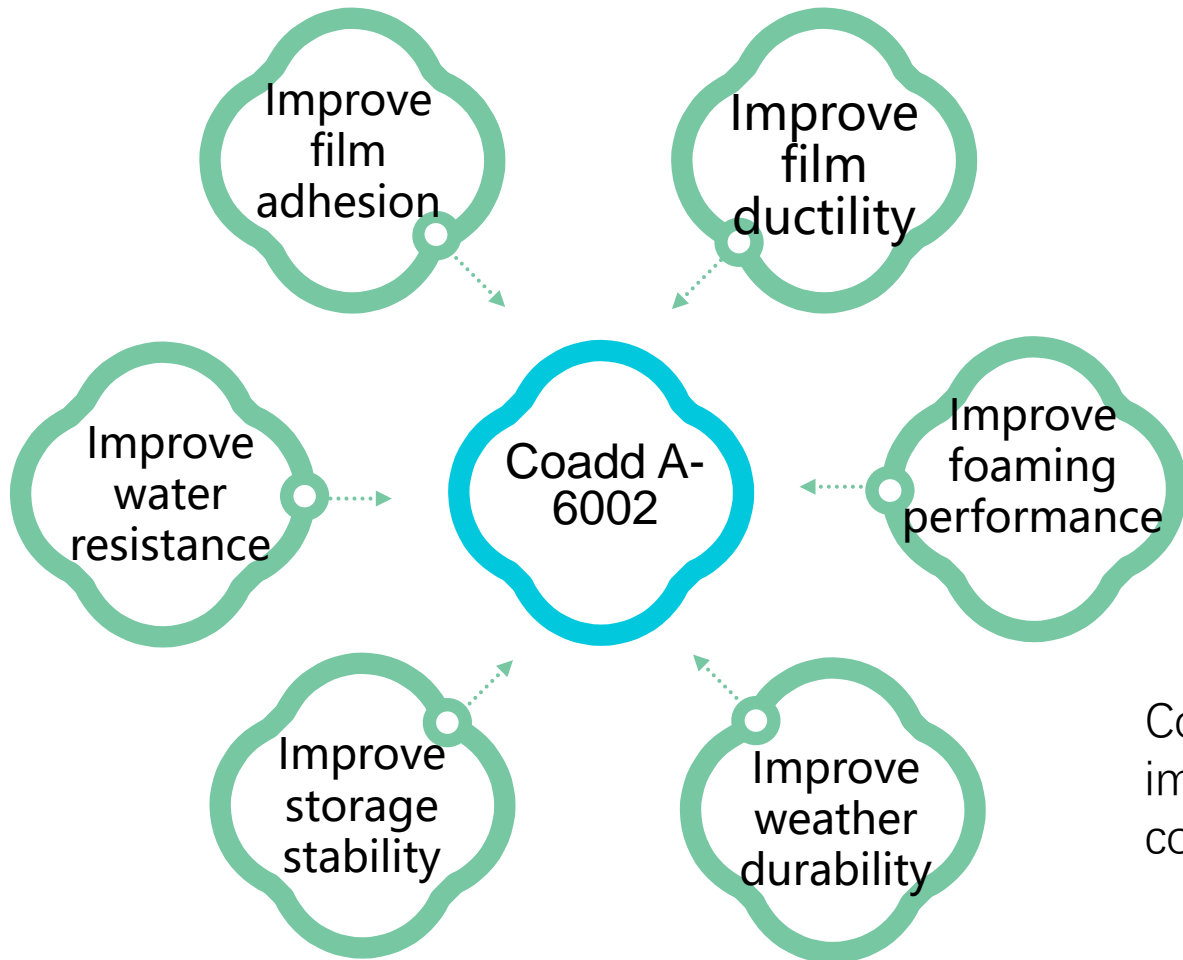
Test carried out under JC/T1074-2008

Formaldehyde reactive groups

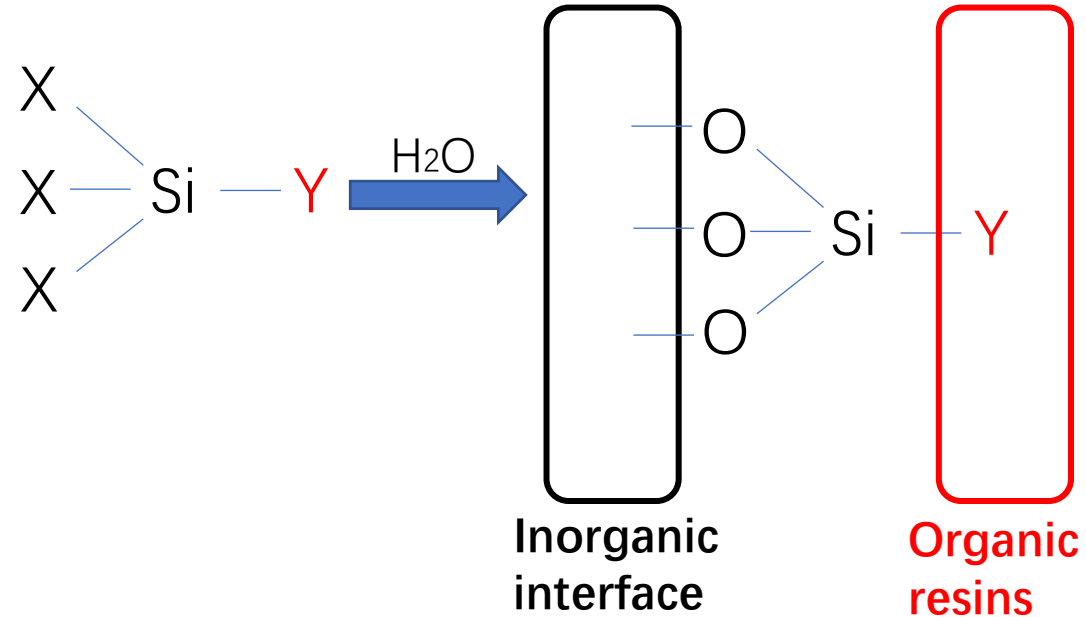
Pigment affinity polymeric group



The Formaldehyde reactive groups are wrapped around the polymeric group with pigment affinity, improves the reactive surface area and efficiency. Also provides long lasting formaldehyde abating effect.



Product structure and mechanism:



Compared with A-6111, A-6002 has better adhesion, and improved hardness when incorporated in system. But compromised some compatibility

Coadd A-6002 is suitable for exterior tile adhesives and stone textured paints

- **FD-6101 Introduction:**

Appearance	Colorless to light yellow liquid
Active content (%)	>85
Density (g/ml)	1.12
Viscosity (25°C, mPa.s)	<5000

Product features:

- VOC free, by substitute EG and PG in formulation
- Improves freeze-thaw stability
- Enhances gloss
- Improve stain resistance

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Product	1K			2K PU	2K epoxy	Application	Characteristics
	Acrylic	PU	Alkyd				
Coadd DO-1202	△		△		△	Inorganic pigment, anti-corrosion pigment and fillers	Improve the system anti-sedimentation
Coadd DO-6311	△	△	△	△	△	Organic, inorganic and carbon black	Excellent in prevent floating and flooding, good viscosity reduction
Coadd DO-6269	△	△	△	△	△	Organic, inorganic and carbon black	Contains anchoring group for both organic and inorganic pigment, universal product
Coadd DO-6265	△	△	△	△	△	Inorganic pigment, fumed silica	Excellent color stability
Coadd DO-1051	△	△	△	△	△	Inorganic, especially titanium oxide and pigment co-grinding	Effective for floating and flooding, especially in epoxy system.
Coadd DO-1030	△	△	△	△	△	Inorganic pigment, fumed silica	Suitable for inorganic pigment and matting powder
Coadd DO-3150	△		△		△	Inorganic pigment, anti-corrosion pigment and fillers	Suitable for medium polarity system, especially corrosion resistance coatings. Can effectively improve sag-resistance and sedimentation
Coadd DO-3160	△		△		△	Inorganic pigment, anti-corrosion pigment and fillers	Suitable for non-polar system, similar performance to R-3150. Recommend for formulations with fumed silica.

△ indicates recommended

DO-6269 Test result – Hydroxyl acrylic system for carbon black

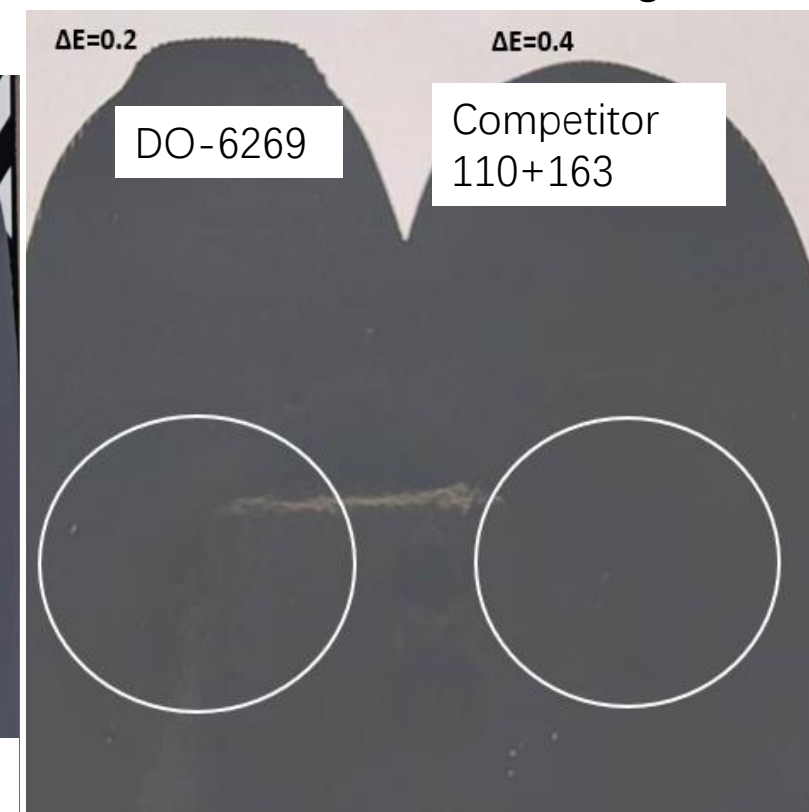
Test result for FW200 carbon black

Test result

Test detail	DO-6269	Competitor 163
Fineness (um)	10	10
Color development	5	4
Hiding power	5	5
BF viscosity (4#60R)	2580	3000
Gloss	95/95	95/95
Tinted gloss	95/95	95/95

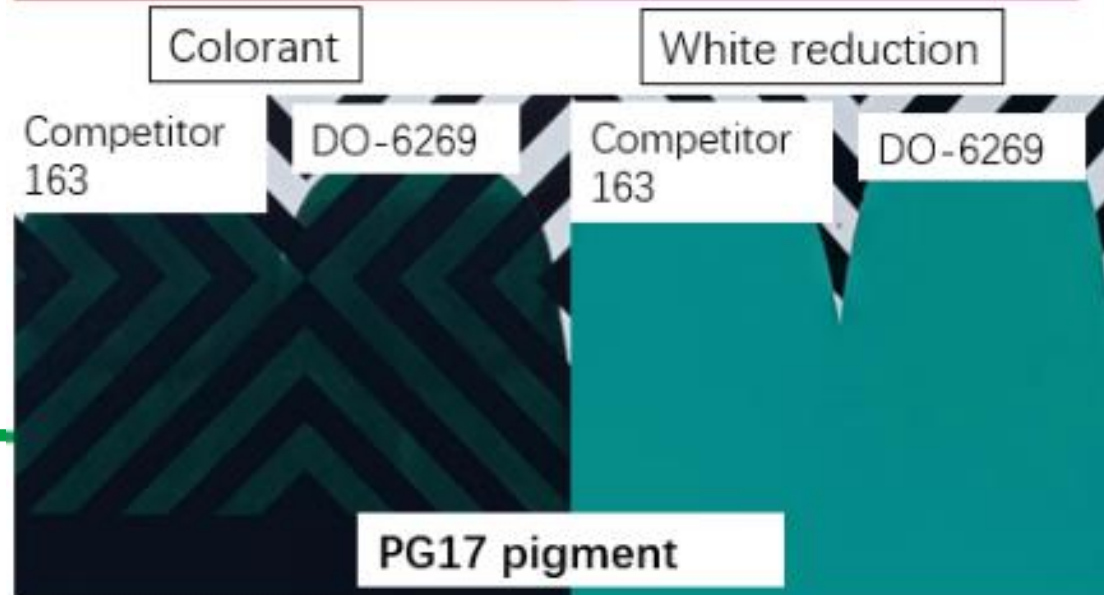
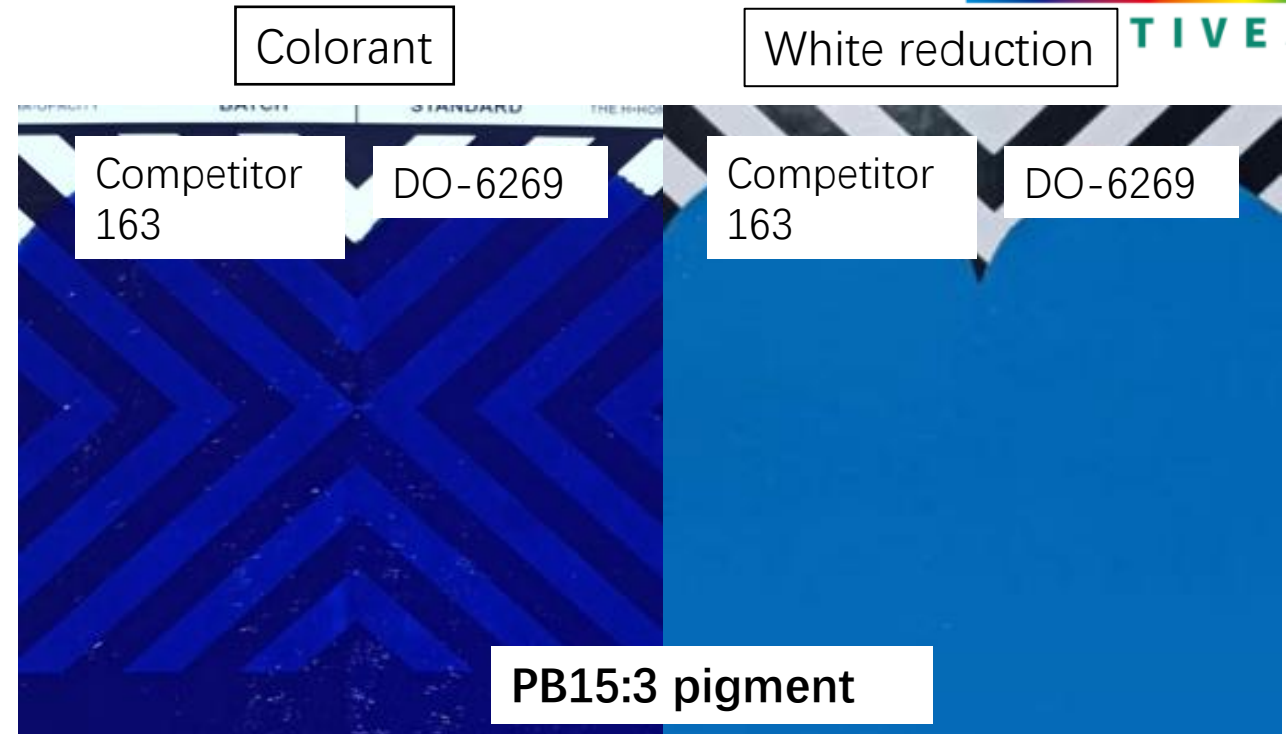
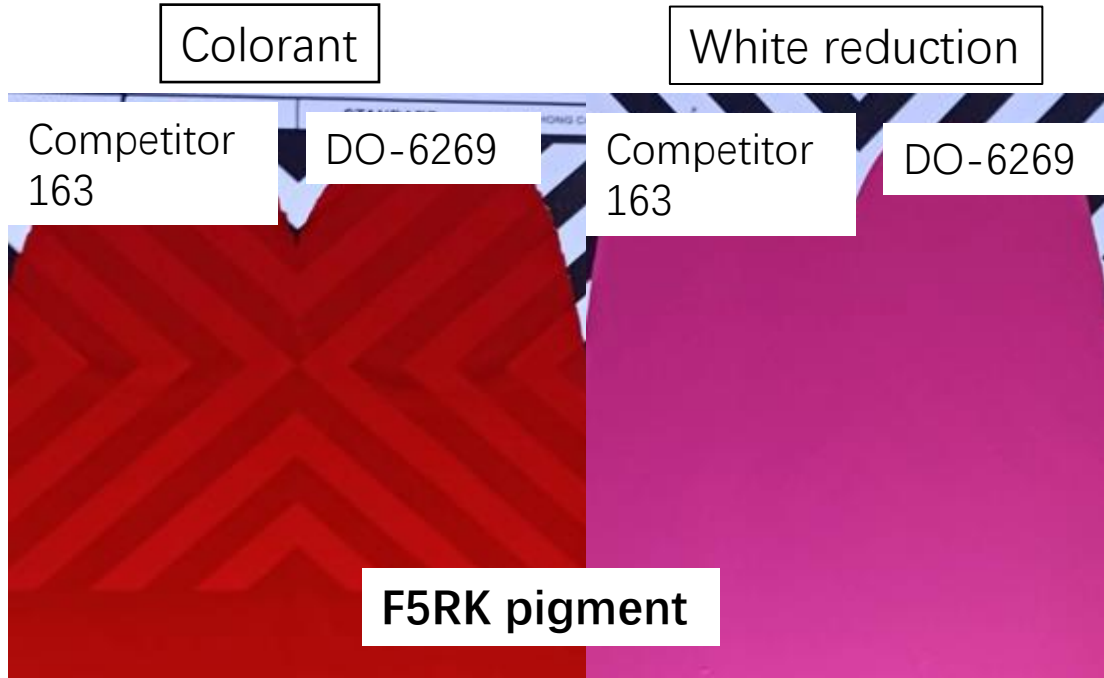


White reduction color floating test



DO-6269 has good performance in grey color strength with FW200 carbon black, also can prevent color floating.

DO-6269 Test result – Pigment compatibility



Coadd DO-6269 shows good dispersing efficiency for organic pigments. Better performance when used for transparent pigment

DO-6269 Test result – Inorganic pigment

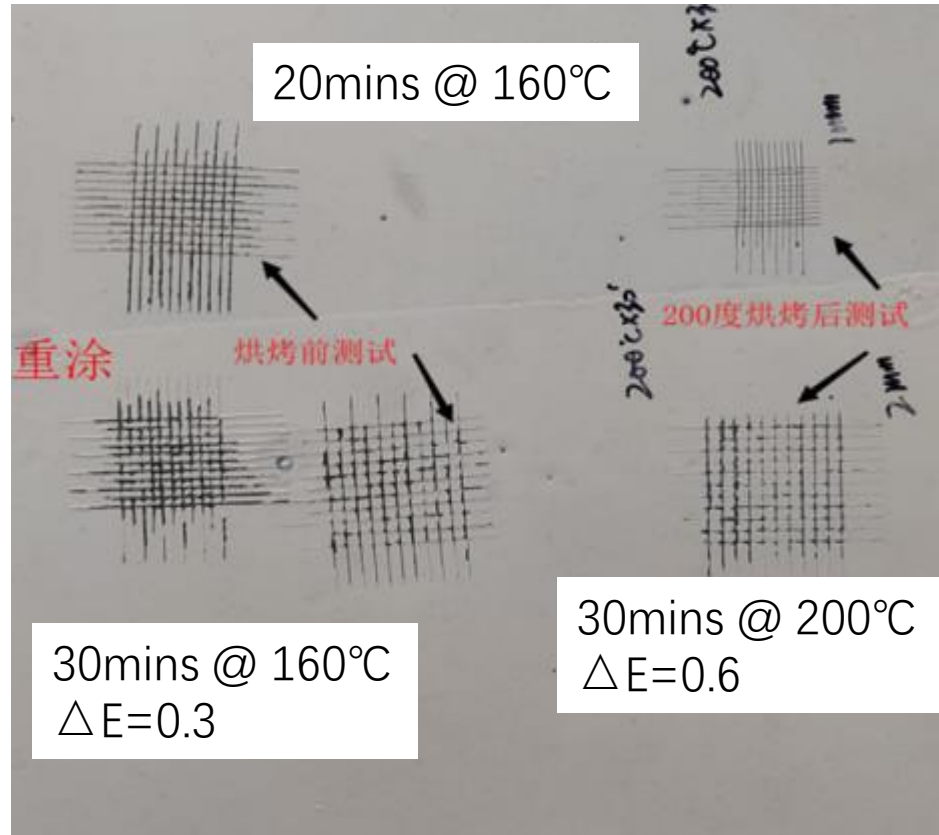
Test detail		Competitor 110	DO-6269
Viscosity (mPas)		341.5	297.5
Ford cup 4# (s)		142	120
150um roller coat	Gloss 20/60	79.8/89.3	79/87.2
	Contrast	0.924	0.934
	Hiding power	92.51	94.35
	Whiteness	87.87	90.01
Heat storage 50°C 35D		Layering, no sedimentation	No layer or sedimentation



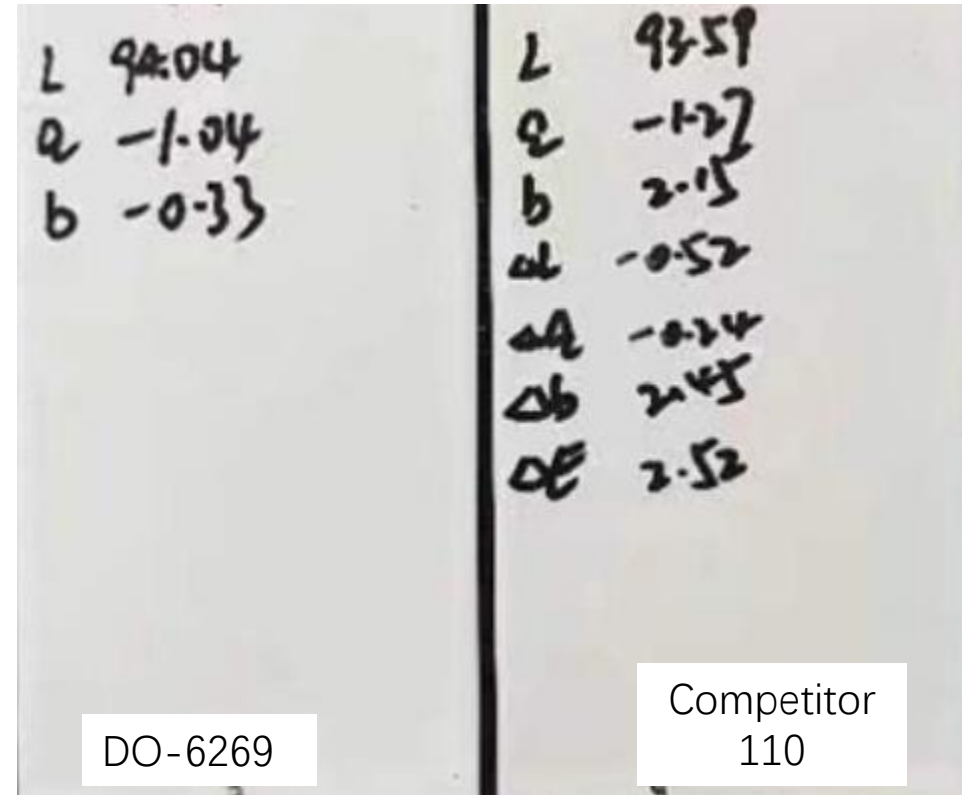
For inorganic pigment such as titanium oxide, DO-6269 shows good whiteness and hiding power properties compared with competitor 163.

DO-6269 Test result – Automotive baking coating

Acrylic thermal curing adhesion test



Yellowing stability test

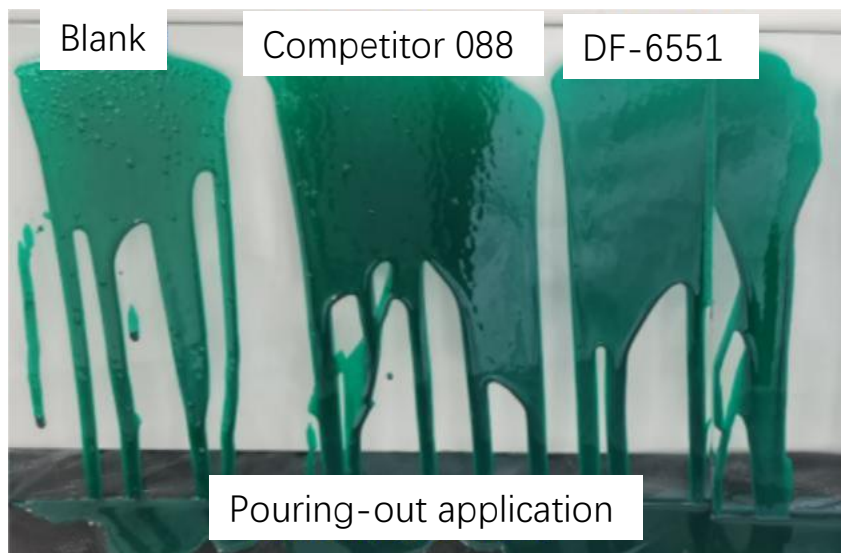


Normally for automotive baking coating system, inter-layer adhesion and yellowing problem is very common.

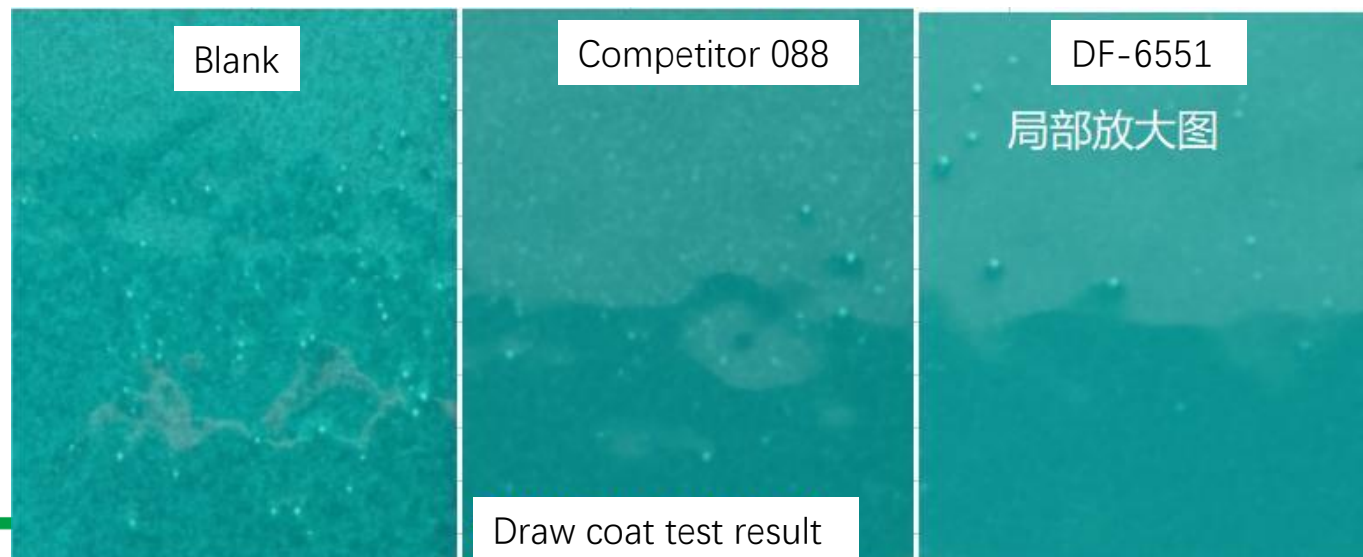
DO-6269 shows excellent inter-layer adhesion and no yellowing problem. Whiteness performance better than competitor 110

Product	Type	Characteristics
Coadd DF-6066	Modified polysiloxane	Standard universal defoamer for various systems. Good balance between defoaming efficiency and compatibility, especially suitable for epoxy system
Coadd DF-5206	Polyether	Excellent foam inhibition property, no adverse effect on re-coat
Coadd DF-6056	Polyolefin	Recommended for both solvent-borne and solvent-free application, especially for solvent-free PU and epoxy floor coating.
Coadd DF-6088	Modified polysiloxane	Excellent performance in various solvent & solvent-free system.
Coadd DF-6551	Polysiloxane with hydrophobic solids	Excellent foam inhibition, good defoaming effect at low dosage. Recommended for systems contains pigments or matting powders.

Coadd DF-6551: 2K epoxy primer coating test result

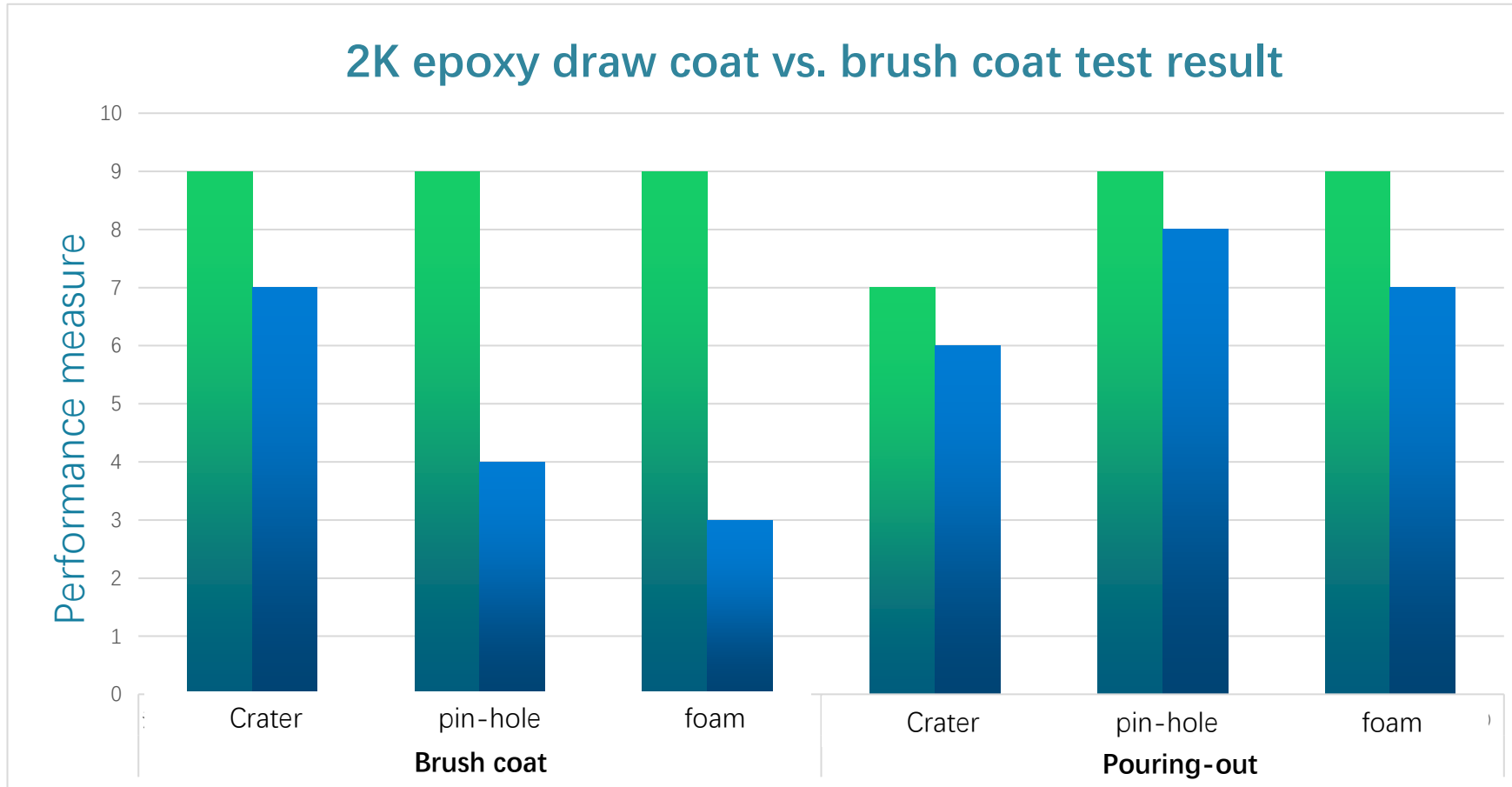


Test detail	Competitor 088	Coadd DF-6551
Fineness	<20μm	<20μm
Adhesion	Level 0	Level 0
Hardness	≤2H	≤2H
Gloss, 60°	97.7	97.3



From the test result, it shows Coadd DF-6551 has better performance than competitor 088 during application.

Coadd DF-6551: 2K epoxy system test result

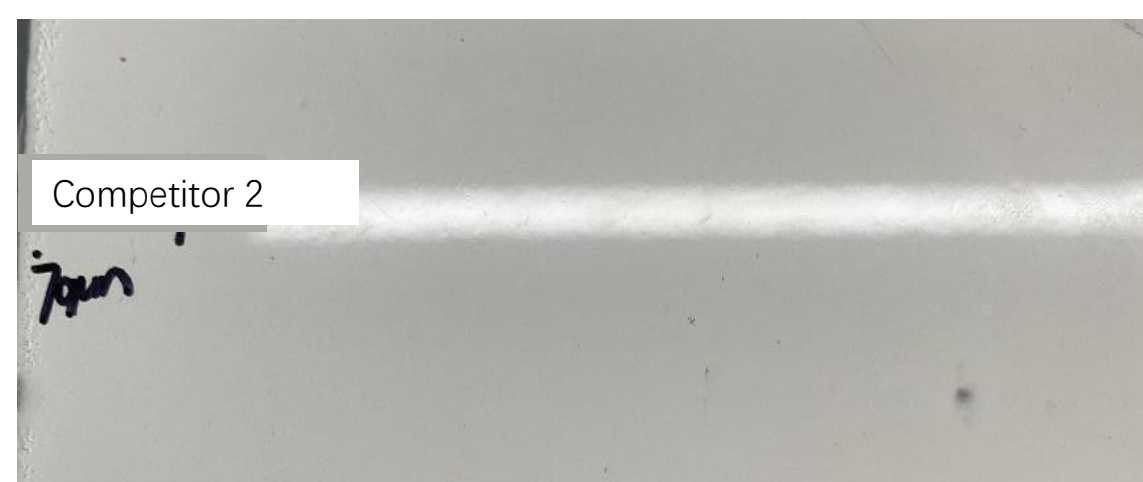
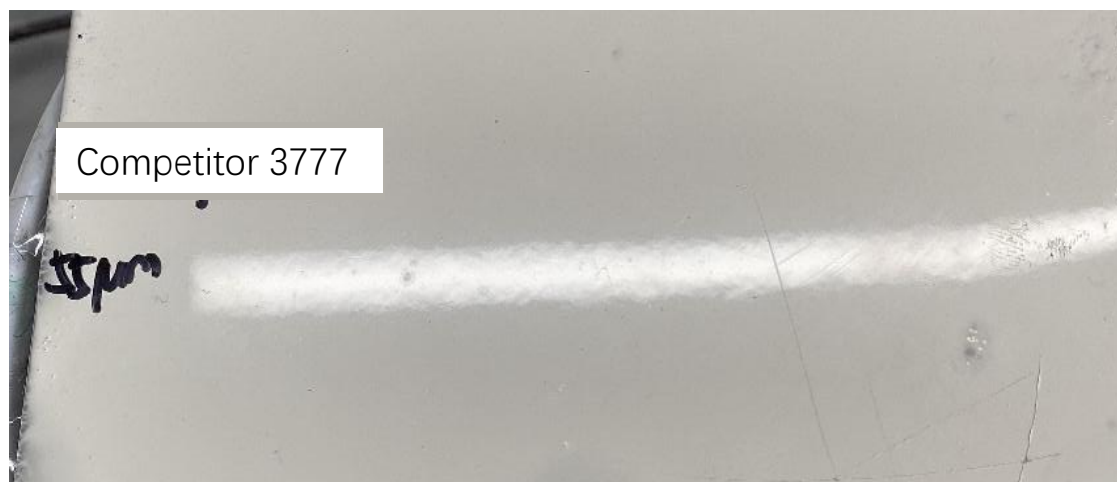
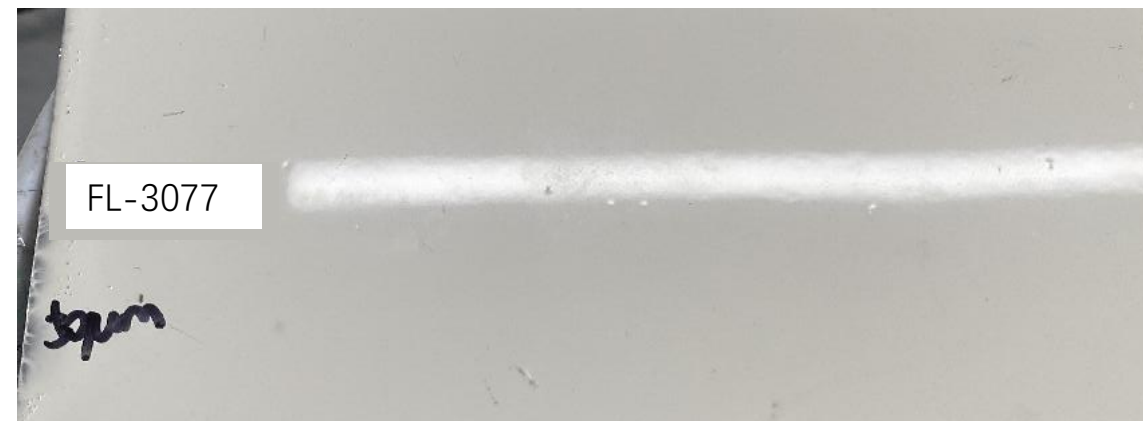


■ Coadd DF-6551
■ Competitor

From the test result, DF-6551 has better defoaming performance compared with competitor product. Also the dosage is 30% less than competitor.

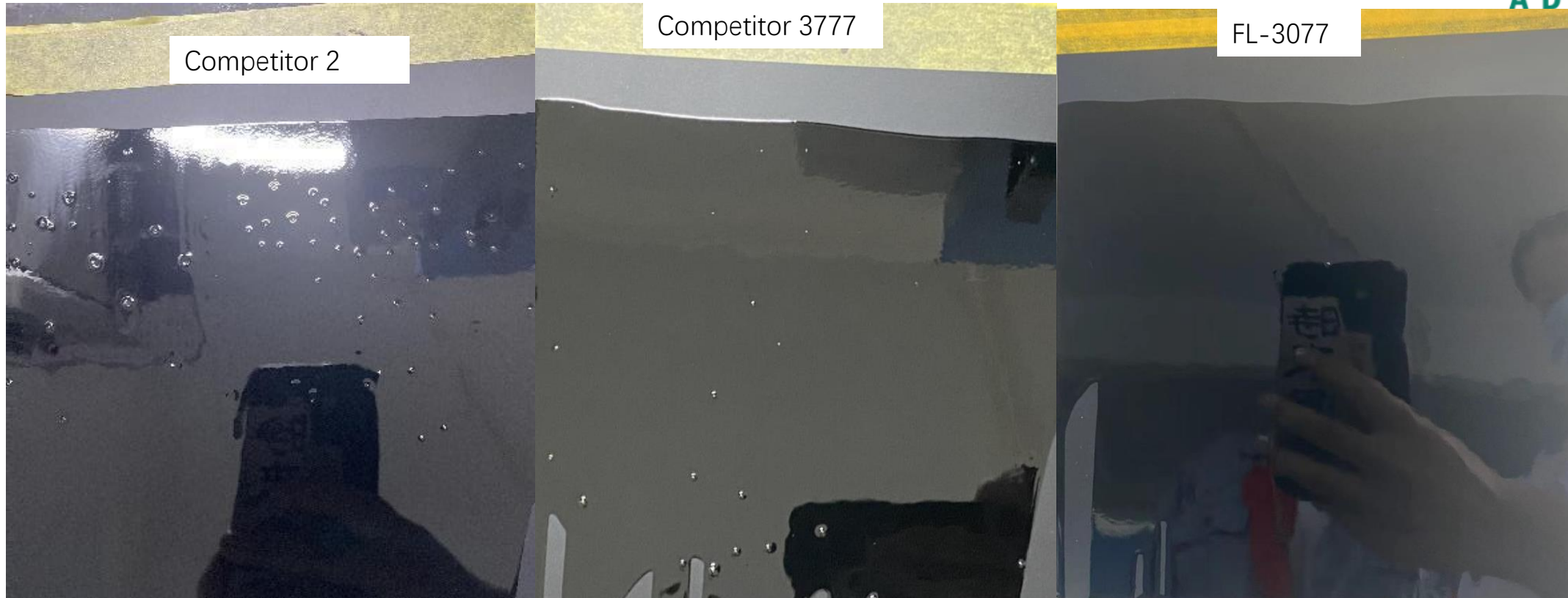
Product	Brush coat			Pouring		
	Cratering	Pin hole	foaming	Cratering	Pin hole	foaming
0.6% DF-6551	9	9	9	7	9	9
0.8% Competitor	7	4	3	6	8	7

Product	Type	Characteristics
FL-6358	Modified polyacrylics & polysiloxane copolymer	Improve the film leveling and gloss, provide long-wave leveling and prevent cratering. No adverse effect on re-coat
FL-3060	Polyether modified polysiloxane	Strong surface reduction properties and increase substrate wetting. Prevent cratering and improve film gloss and smoothness.
FL-6310	Polyether modified polysiloxane	Strongly reduce surface tension and substrate wetting, prevent cratering.
FL-6633	Polyether modified polysiloxane	Strongly reduce surface tension, prevent cratering and improve film gloss and smoothness.
FL-3077	Modified polyacrylate	Non-silicone leveling agent, with defoam properties. Excellent leveling, no adverse effect on re-coat.



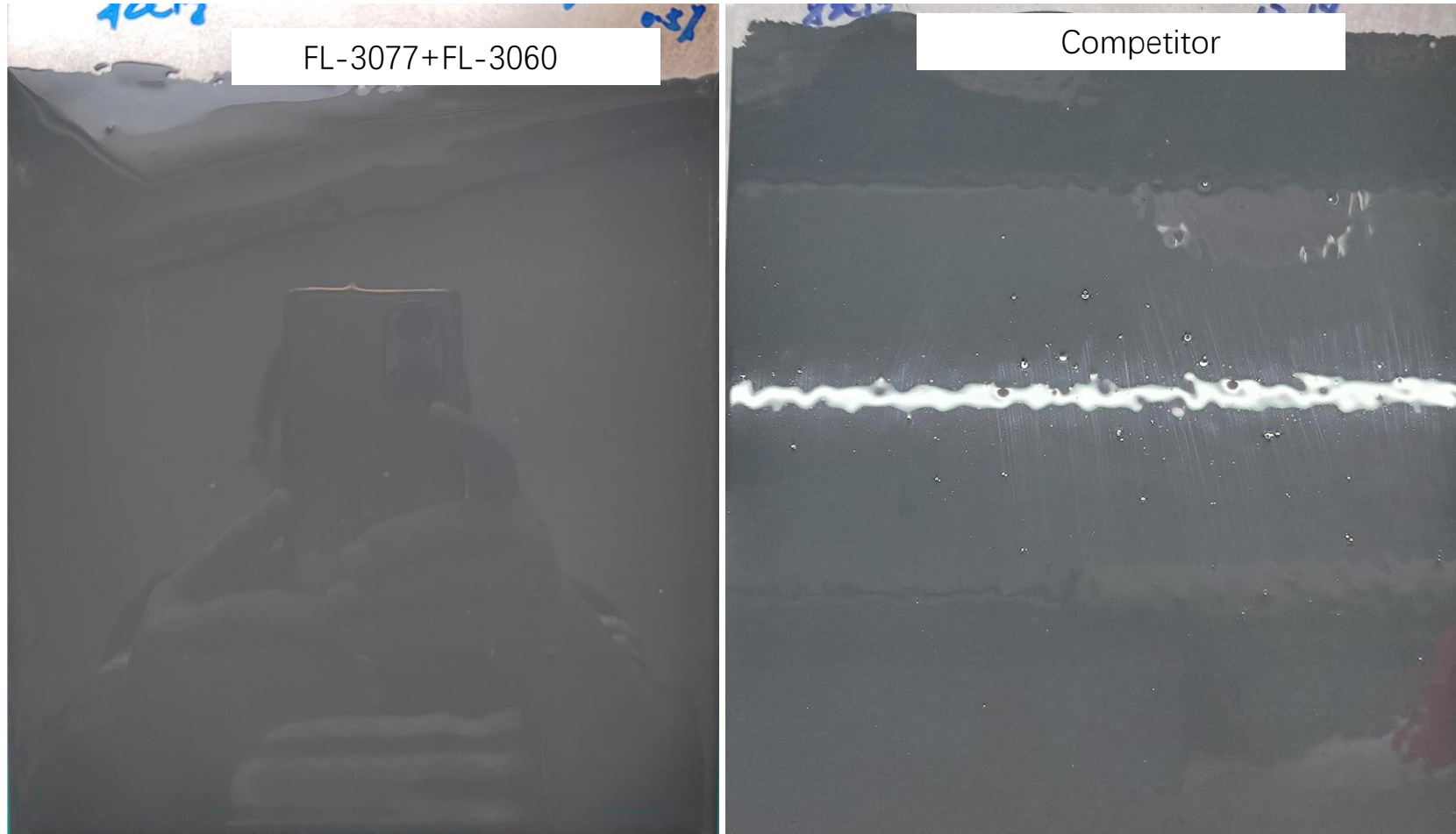
From the test result, the leveling performance is ranked as:
Coadd FL-3077 > Competitor 2 > Competitor 3777 > Blank

Coadd FL-3077 – Foam control. 2K PU system test result



From the test result, the leveling performance is ranked as:

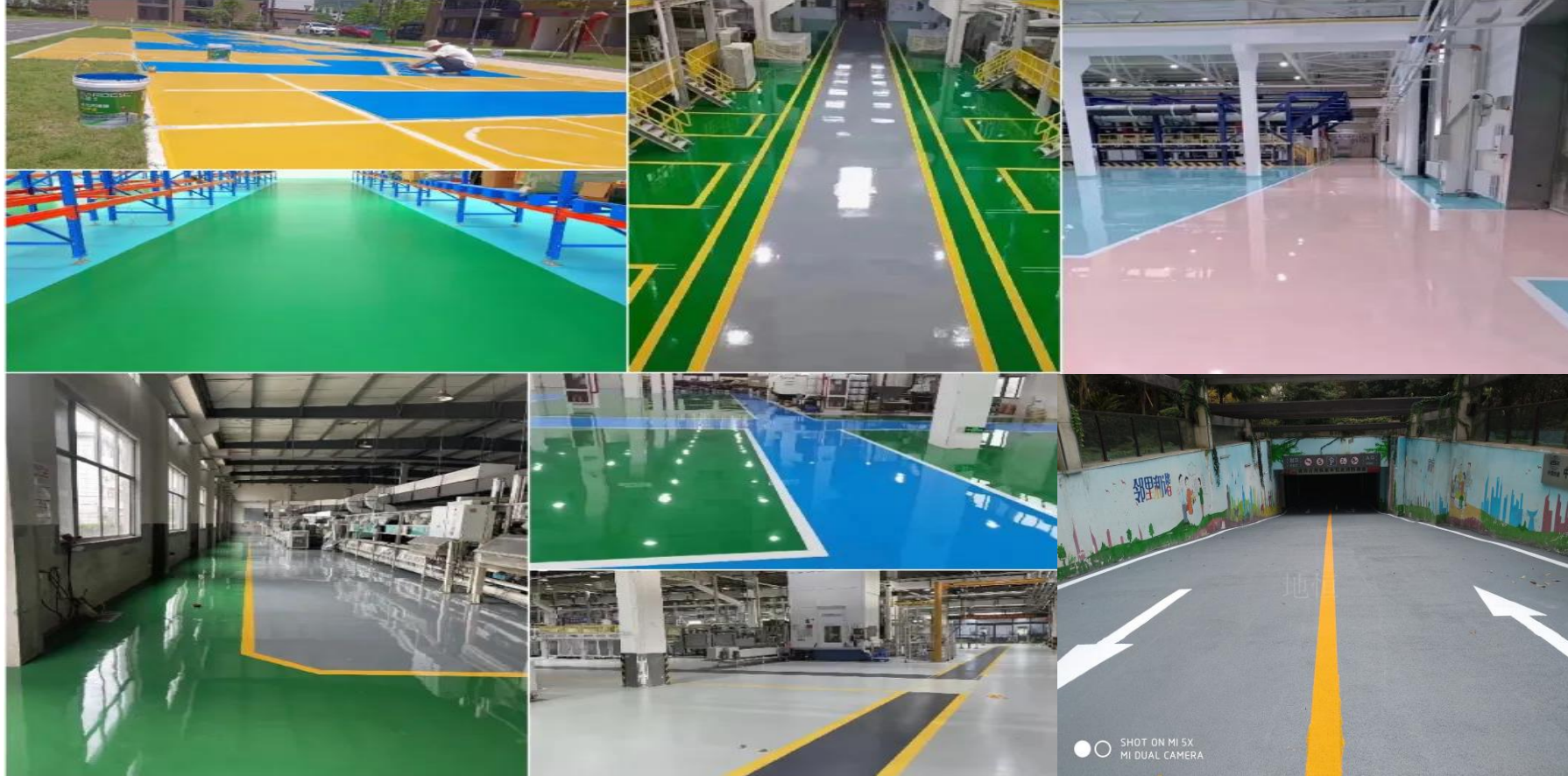
Coadd FL-3077 > Competitor 3777 > Competitor 2



From the test result, FL-3077 with FL-3060 gives a good balance between leveling and foaming performance

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Solvent-borne floor coating - Introduction



Solvent-borne floor coating - Introduction

Over 85% of floor coating uses epoxy

Floor coating types

Alkyd

CPE

Epoxy

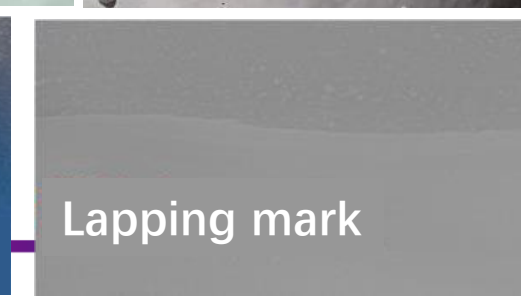
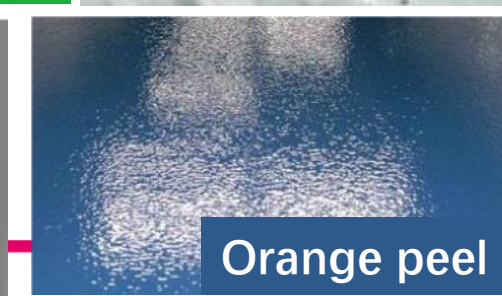
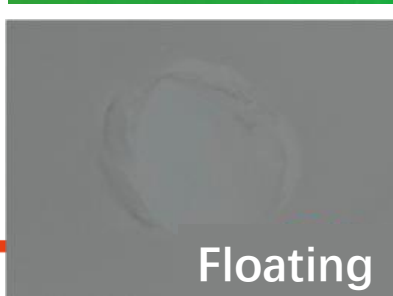
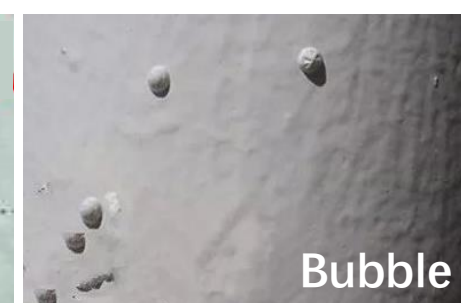
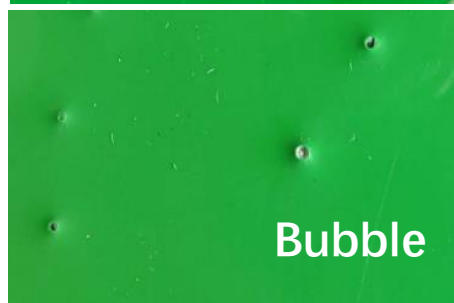
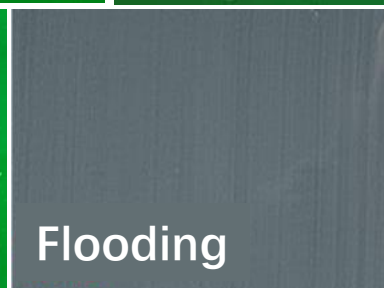
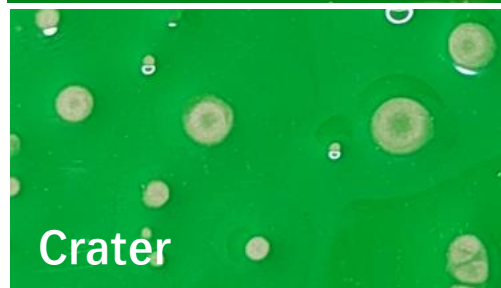
Acrylics

PU

Polyurea

Vinyl ester

Inorganic



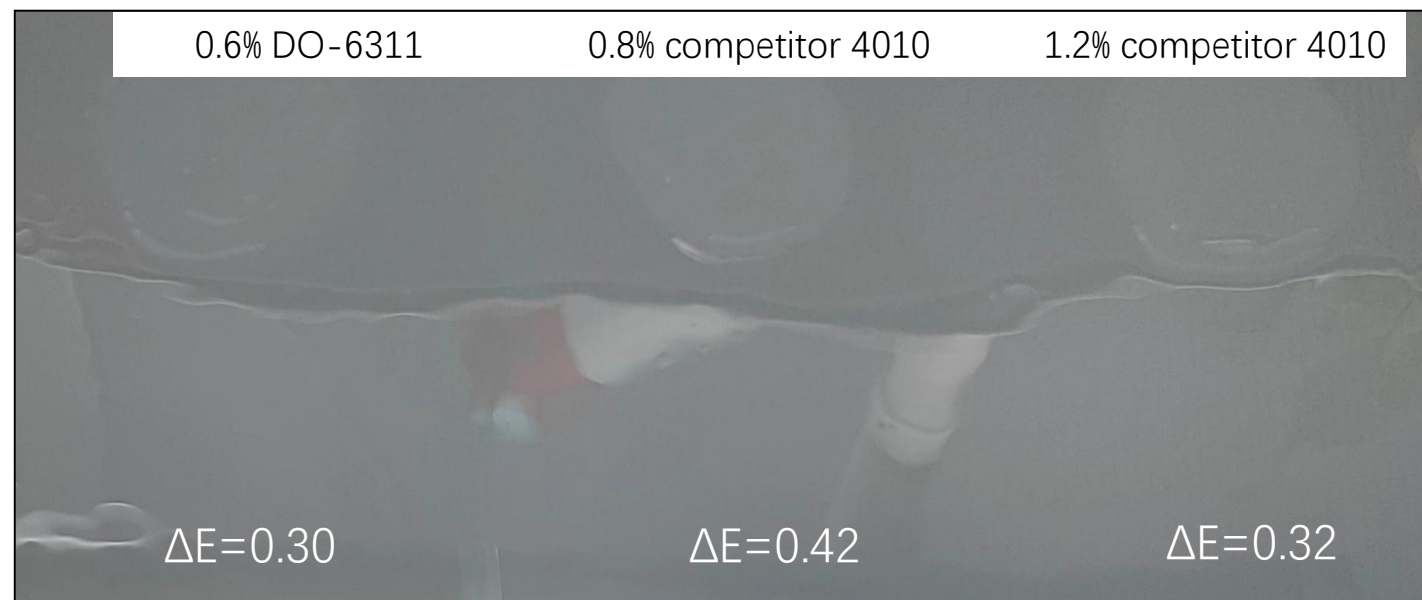
Solvent-borne floor coating – Product introduction

Type	Product	Active content	Dosage (%)	Characteristics
Dispersant	Coadd™ DO-6311	100%	Inorganic pigment: 2-3 Organic: 20-40 Carbon black: 40-50	High cost-effective universal dispersant for organic and inorganic pigments, featuring excellent color development and viscosity reduction effects. Particularly suitable for medium to low polarity solvent-borne and solvent-free systems.
	Coadd™ DO-6265	52%	Inorganic: 2-8	Acid-modified polymer dispersant, suitable for solvent-borne and solvent-free systems for dispersing inorganic pigments and fillers. It exhibits excellent viscosity reduction, effectively improving the flow of floor coatings. It ensuring long-term color stability of dispersed pastes, provides high gloss and low haze films.
	Coadd™ DO-1051	50%	0.3-1.0	Effectively prevent floating and flooding, especially in epoxy system. Do no stable foaming, excellent application properties.
Defoamer	Coadd™ DF-6551	100%	0.05-0.3	Modified silicone-based defoamer, excellent foam inhibition, defoaming effects, and compatibility. Offers a broad dosage range and avoid cratering. Suitable for general solvent-based coatings, high-solids, solvent-free epoxy, and polyurethane coating systems. Recommended to dilute to 25% with xylene if added in let-down stage.
Leveling	Coadd™ FL-3077	52%	0.1-1.0	High Mw leveling agent which improves the leveling and gloss of paint films, providing long-wave leveling and reducing cratering. It also has defoaming properties. When used in combination with Coadd™ FL-3060, it enhances anti-cratering effects.
	Coadd™ FL-3060	12%	0.03-0.2	Silicone type leveling agent, strong reduce of surface tension and improves substrate wetting, effectively prevents cratering and provides excellent leveling and smoothness. Suitable for floor coatings, coil coatings, general industrial coatings, and wood coatings. Recommended to dilute to 20% with xylene before adding.

Coadd DO-6311: Medium grey color epoxy floor coating test result

Application test is carried out with different dispersant. By applying 150um film on PE film, and compare the color development and color difference.

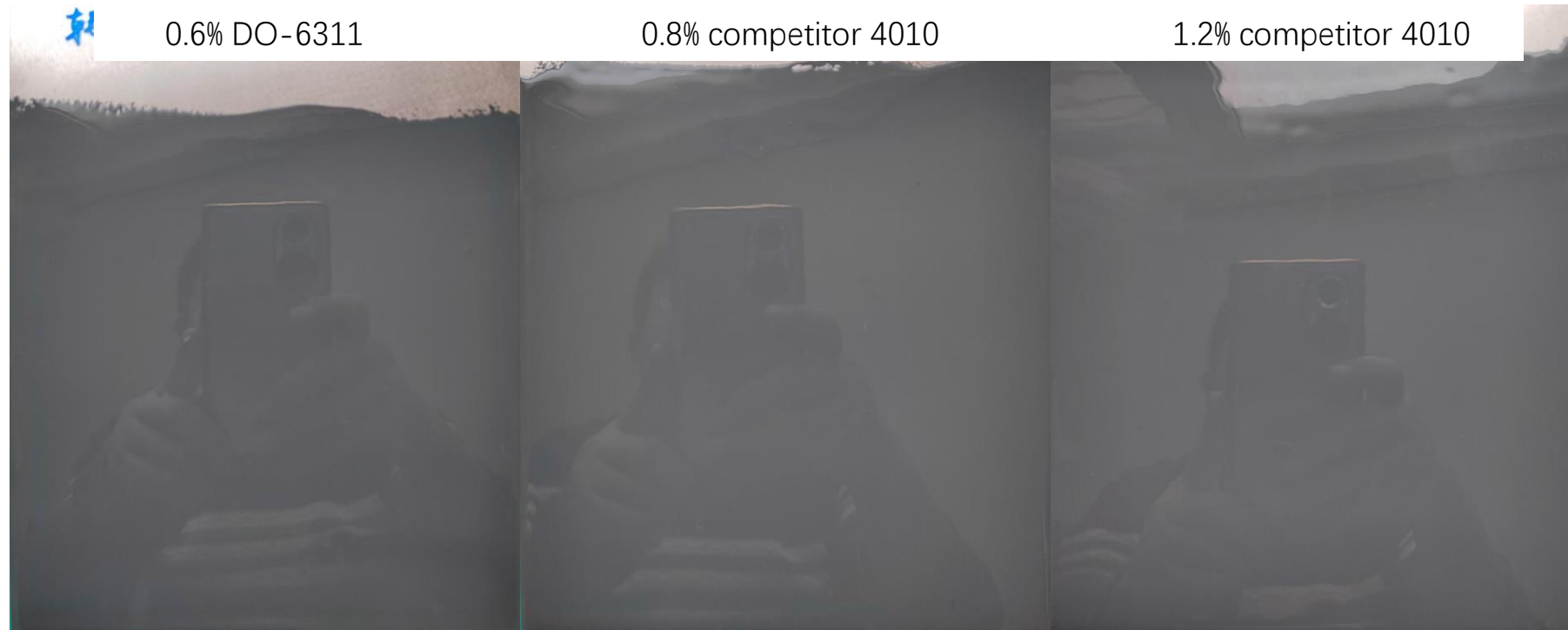
Test detail	Coadd DO-6311			Competitor 4010			
	Dosage	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	1%	1.2%
Viscosity mPas		676	650	500	1058	1046	596
ΔE		0.41	0.30	0.24	0.42	0.38	0.32
Gloss (20°)		95.5	96.7	94.7	94.0	94.5	94.3



From the test result, it shows that DO-6311 has similar performance in color difference when compared with competitor 4010, while the dosage for DO-6311 is less.

Coadd DO-6311: Medium grey color epoxy floor coating test result

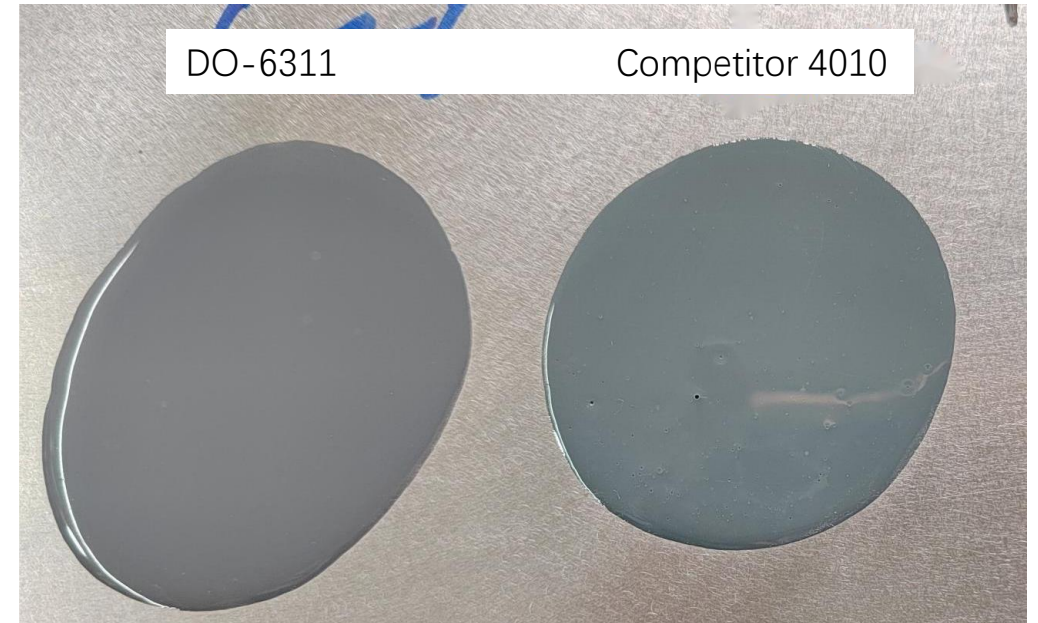
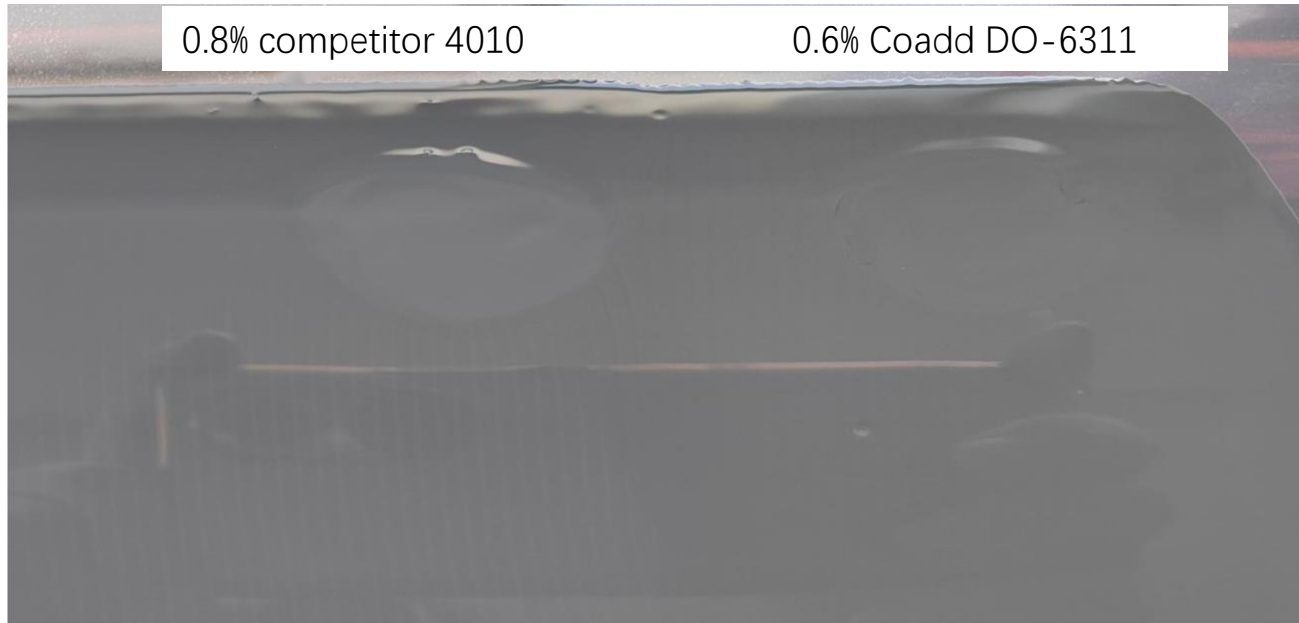
Further test has been carried out by applying 150um film on concrete substrate, to compare the coating appearance.



From the test result, all samples shows good film appearance, with no bubbles or craters, and good leveling performance.

Coadd DO-6311: Medium grey color epoxy self-leveling coating test result

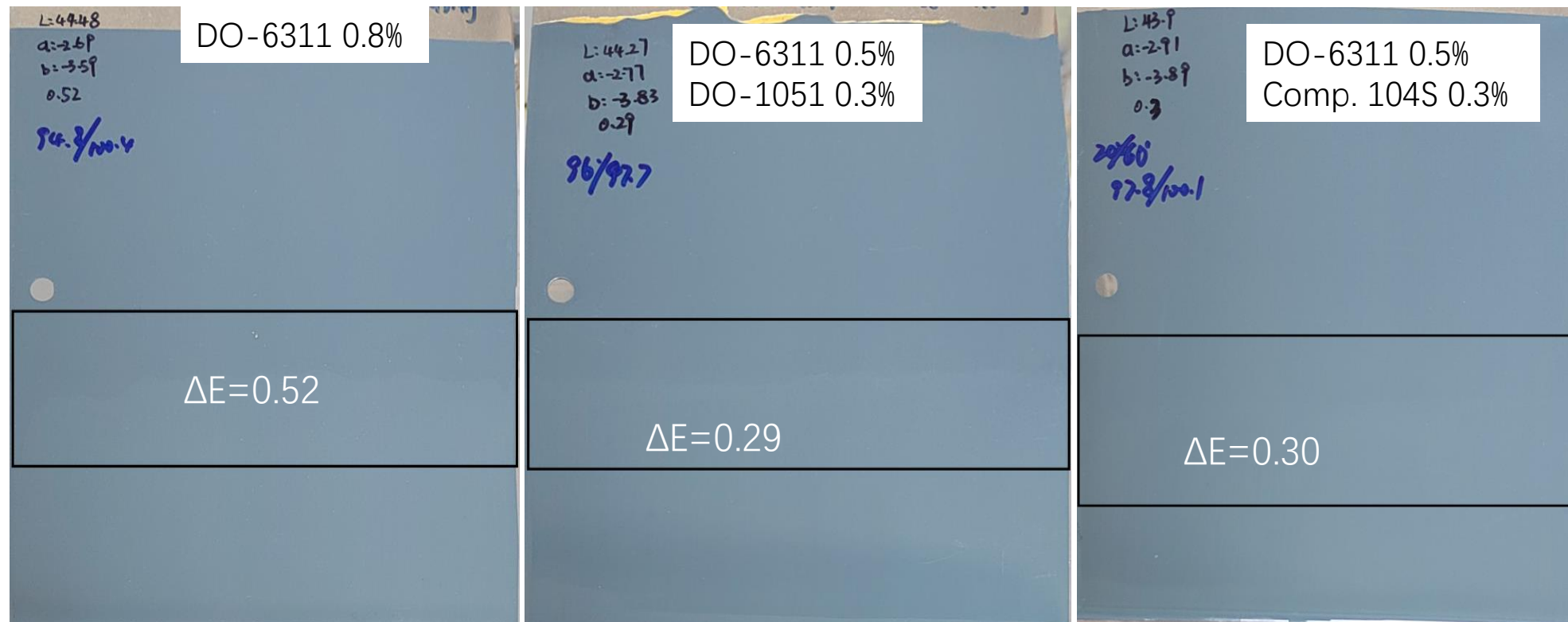
Also application test has been carried out by applying 200um film, to assess the self-leveling coating compatibility by carrying out rub-out test and check the color difference (Left). Also test are carried out with same weight of coatings dropped on metal substrate, to determine the self-leveling area.



From the test result, DO-6311 shows better performance in rub-out test compared with competitor 4010. Also note dosage for DO-6311 is 30% less than competitor 4010. Also DO-6311 has larger self-leveling area, indicating a better viscosity reduction performance, and also better flow performance.

Coadd DO-1051+DO-6311: Solving lapping mark test result

Test has been carried out to assess the lapping marks, between DO-6311, DO-6311+DO-1051, and with competitor 104S. The two layers are applied with 15mins interval.



From the test result, DO-6311+DO-1051 has very similar lap mark performance compared with competitor 104S

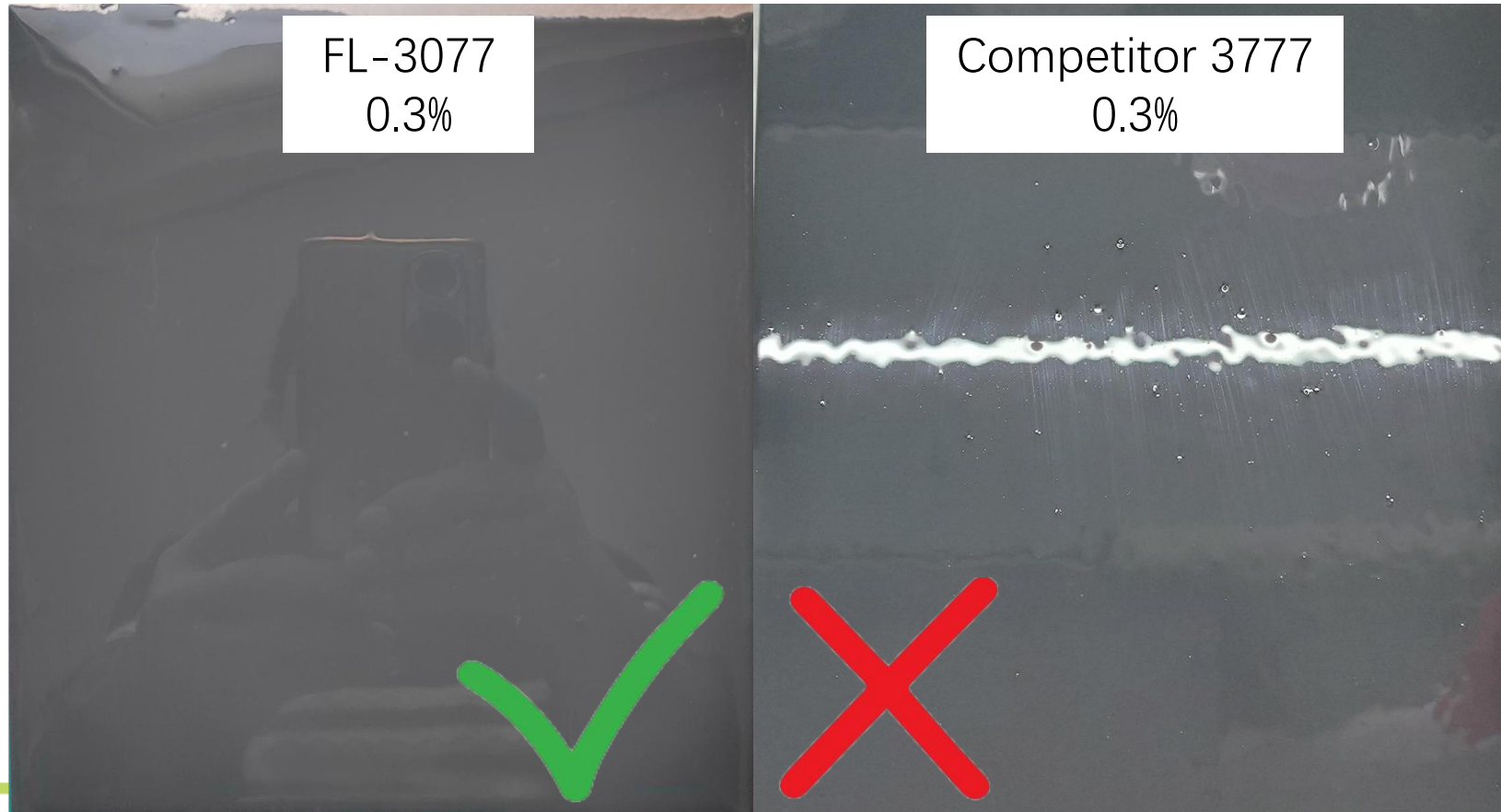
Coadd DF-6551: Medium grey color epoxy floor coating test result

Different application method has been tested with D-6551 to see the coating performance. From the test result, all tested application method shows good appearance, indicating good foam elimination and foam inhibition properties.



Coadd FL-3077: Medium grey color epoxy floor coating test result

Application test has been carried out for the leveling performance of FL-3077. From the test result, FL-3077 shows good long-wave leveling properties. Also the foaming performance is better than competitor 3777.



Thank you



We are seeking reliable local partner!

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If you have any product inquiry

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